

STATISTICS

OF

THE STATE OF QUEENSLAND

FOR THE YEAR

1955-56.

COMPILED FROM OFFICIAL RECORDS.

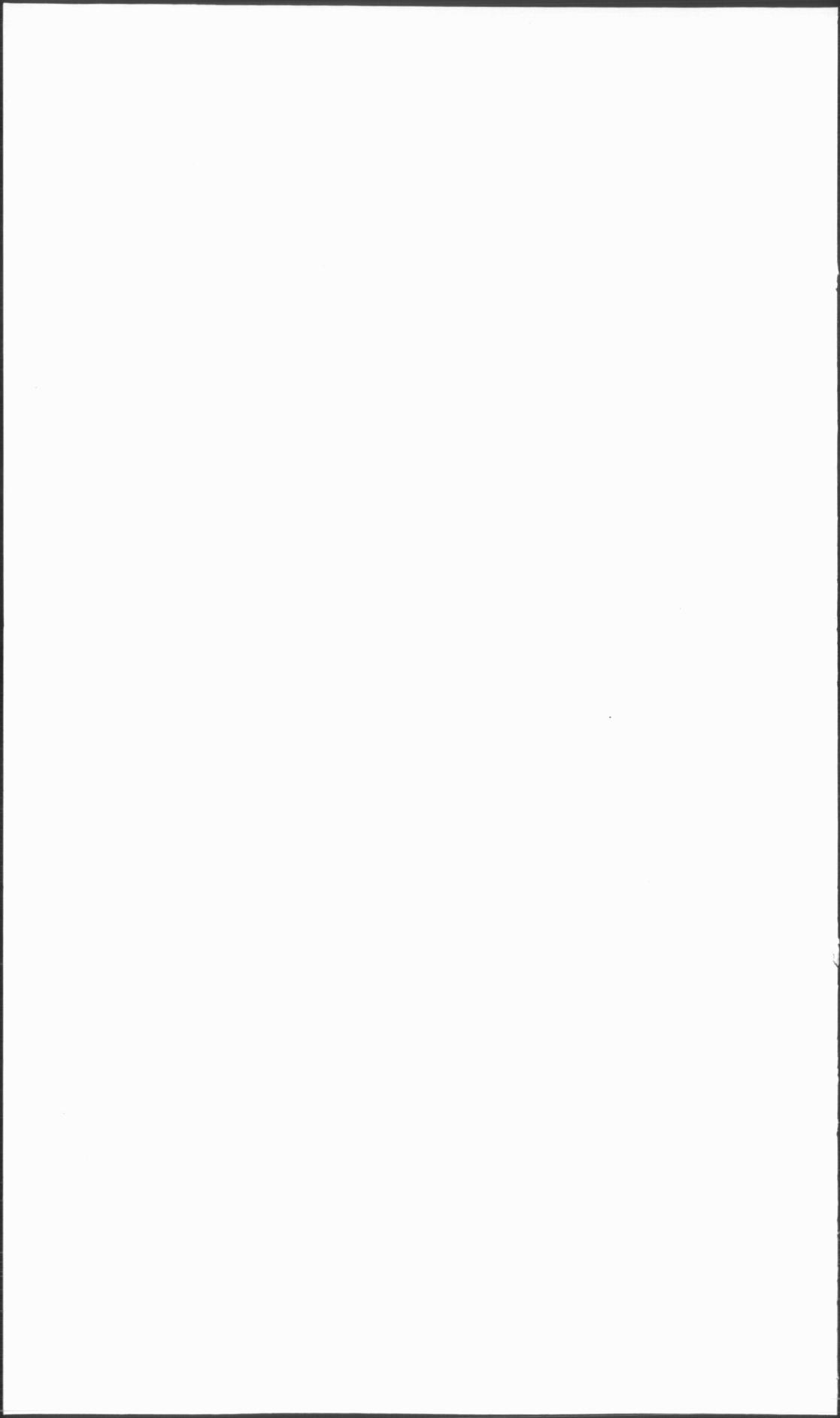
S. E. SOLOMON, Government Statistician.

PART B.—PRODUCTION.

Section ii.—MANUFACTURES and MINERALS.

BY AUTHORITY:

A. H. TUCKER, Government Printer, Brisbane.



PART B.—PRODUCTION.

Section ii.—MANUFACTURES and MINERALS.

Number of Table.	Contents.	Page.
	1. MANUFACTURES—	
1	Summary of Factory Statistics, Five Years	4Bii–5Bii
2	Classification of Factories in Statistical Divisions ..	6Bii–10Bii
3	Workers in Factories	11Bii–15Bii
4	Classification According to Number of Workers and Use of Power	16Bii–20Bii
5	Machinery, Capital, Output, Production, Salaries and Wages	21Bii–26Bii
6	Fuel, Power, and Light Used	27Bii
7	Monthly Employment, Classes and Selected Sub-classes ..	28Bii–29Bii
8	Juvenile Employment, Classes and Selected Sub-classes ..	30Bii
9	Raw Materials Used and Products Made	31Bii
10	Boot and Shoe Factories, Five Years	32Bii
11	Flour Mills, Five Years	32Bii
12	Biscuit, Cake, and Bread Factories, Five Years ..	32Bii
13	Sugar Mills in Divisions and Five Years Summary ..	33Bii
14	Butter and Cheese Factories, Five Years	33Bii
15	Breweries and Distilleries, Five Years	33Bii
16	Meatworks, Ten Years	34Bii–35Bii
17	Sawmills, Five Years	36Bii–37Bii
18	Gasworks	38Bii
19	Electricity Generation	38Bii
	2. MINERALS—	
20	Stone Quarries—Details in Local Authority Areas ..	39Bii
21	Minerals Produced	40Bii
22	Mining and Quarrying Operations	40Bii

1. MANUFACTURES.

Definition of Factory.—A factory for statistical purposes is an industrial establishment in which four or more workers are employed or in which mechanical power is used.

Average Number of Workers.—This information has been compiled in two ways—(a) average number over the whole year, i.e., the number of persons required for a full twelve months to do the work actually done by individual factories during the periods they were operating; and (b) average number over the period of operation, i.e., the sum of the figures for individual factories of the average number of persons working during the period the factory operated.

Value of Output.—This represents the selling value at the factory of all products manufactured during the year, whether sold or held in stock.

Value of Production.—This figure is arrived at by deducting from the value of output the cost of raw materials, containers, fuel, light, power, oil, water, tools replaced, and repairs to buildings and plant. It has been agreed upon by the Australian Statisticians as being the best estimate at present obtainable of the contribution of factories to national wealth production. It is still subject to deductions for depreciation, and for postage, advertising, and similar expenses. Subject to these deductions, it represents the fund which provides wages and salaries, profits, interest, and rent.

Table No. 1.

SUMMARY OF FACTORY STATISTICS.

(NOTE.—In this table heat, light, and power factories (Class 16) are included.)

Particulars.		1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1954-55.	1955-56.
<i>Number of Factories</i>	.. .. .. ..	4,918	5,068	5,199	5,284	5,378
<i>a Workers—Average for Full Year—</i>						
Working Proprietors—						
Males No.	4,041	4,182	4,234	4,263	4,268	
Females No.	282	333	375	383	409	
Employees—						
Males No.	73,632	73,445	77,191	79,027	80,855	
Females No.	16,394	15,163	16,319	16,620	16,941	
Total Workers No.	94,349	93,123	98,119	100,293	102,473	
Percentage of Males among Workers %	82.33	83.36	82.99	83.05	83.07	
<i>b Workers—Average for Period of Operation—</i>						
Working Proprietors—						
Males No.	4,258	4,398	4,413	4,445	4,440	
Females No.	288	342	383	390	421	
Employees—						
Males No.	74,441	73,783	77,573	79,385	81,339	
Females No.	16,532	15,267	16,385	16,745	17,124	
Total Workers No.	95,519	93,790	98,754	100,965	103,324	
Average Number of Workers per Factory No.	19.42	18.51	19.00	19.11	19.21	
<i>b Classification of Factories According to Number of Workers—</i>						
Number of Factories—						
With 10 or less Workers .. No.	3,401	3,581	3,690	3,772	3,849	
With 11 to 50 Workers .. No.	1,187	1,167	1,179	1,168	1,176	
With 51 to 100 Workers .. No.	152	160	160	169	168	
With over 100 Workers .. No.	178	160	170	175	185	
Number of Workers in Factories—						
With 10 or less Workers .. No.	14,909	15,349	15,842	16,067	16,381	
With 11 to 50 Workers .. No.	25,568	24,640	25,518	25,063	25,392	
With 51 to 100 Workers .. No.	10,631	11,159	10,973	11,808	11,736	
With over 100 Workers .. No.	44,411	42,642	46,421	48,027	49,815	
Percentage of Workers in Factories—						
With 10 or less Workers .. %	15.61	16.36	16.04	15.91	15.85	
With 11 to 50 Workers .. %	26.77	26.27	25.84	24.82	24.58	
With 51 to 100 Workers .. %	11.13	11.90	11.11	11.70	11.36	
With over 100 Workers .. %	46.49	45.47	47.01	47.57	48.21	

Table No. 1—continued.

SUMMARY OF FACTORY STATISTICS.

Particulars.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1954-55.	1955-56.
<i>Salaries and Wages c—</i>					
Males £	46,086,903	51,518,390	56,607,380	61,125,266	64,917,680
Females £	5,819,285	6,072,420	6,825,043	7,174,603	7,542,402
Total Salaries and Wages .. £	51,906,188	57,590,810	63,432,423	68,299,869	72,460,082
<i>a Average Salaries and Wages per Employee—</i>					
Males £	626	701	733	773	803
Females £	355	400	418	432	445
Average Salaries and Wages per Factory £	10,554	11,364	12,201	12,926	13,473
<i>Capital Equipment Used d—</i>					
Value of Land and Buildings .. £	28,610,040	34,719,887	40,002,645	46,187,009	52,602,323
Value of Plant and Machinery .. £	41,290,253	51,669,566	64,159,949	76,366,901	85,776,682
Engines Used—					
Steam H.P.	401,478	499,032	544,699	587,935	690,966
Oil, Gas, and Water H.P.	82,967	87,470	85,191	84,211	82,653
Electric e H.P.	226,978	248,125	266,612	280,782	300,231
Factories Using Power Machinery No.	4,726	4,889	5,030	5,130	5,218
Factories Not Using Power Machinery No.	192	179	169	154	160
<i>Production and Costs—</i>					
Value of Output £	250,042,359	295,404,864	332,360,875	356,016,362r	371,644,152
Costs of Production—					
Containers, Packing, &c. .. £	6,826,691	8,841,609	8,441,634	8,824,224	9,239,383
Tools Replaced, Repairs to Plant .. £	4,178,394	4,686,275	5,867,378	6,603,259	7,500,165
All Other Materials Used .. £	139,421,756	174,044,073	197,141,848	208,900,045r	214,844,588
Power, Fuel, Light, Lubricants, and Water .. £	8,286,199	9,623,574	10,655,517	11,619,266	11,970,953
Value of Production (Value Added) £	91,329,319	98,209,333	110,254,498	120,060,568	128,080,063
Salaries and Wages £	51,906,188	57,590,810	63,432,423	68,299,869	72,460,082
Surplus (to cover Interest, Drawings, Profit, Depreciation, &c.) .. £	39,423,131	40,618,523	46,822,075	51,760,699	55,610,981f
Percentage of Output—					
Output %	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Costs of Production—					
Containers, Packing, &c. .. %	2·73	2·99	2·54	2·48	2·49
Tools Replaced, Repairs to Plant .. %	1·67	1·59	1·77	1·85	2·02
All Other Materials Used .. %	55·75	58·92	59·31	58·69	57·81
Power, Fuel, Light, Lubricants, and Water .. %	3·32	3·26	3·21	3·26	3·22
Value of Production %	36·53	33·24	33·17	33·72	34·46
Salaries and Wages %	20·76	19·49	19·08	19·18	19·50
Surplus (to cover Interest, Drawings, Profit, Depreciation, &c.) .. %	15·77	13·75	14·09	14·54	14·96
<i>a Value of Production per Worker .. £</i>					
Value of Production per Head of Mean Population £	968	1,055	1,124	1,197	1,250

a Figures under headings marked thus refer to, or are dependent upon, average number of workers over the whole year.

b Figures under headings marked thus refer to, or are dependent upon, average number of workers over the period during which the factory was in operation.

c Excluding drawings by working proprietors.

d Book values, less any depreciation reserve in respect of them, as stated by factory proprietors.

e Excluding electric motors (100,843 H.P. in 1955-56) used in factories generating their own electricity.

The prime movers only are included.

f The amount of depreciation on buildings, machinery and plant, as stated on returns, was £6,595,032 for 1955-56.

r Revised since last issue.

Table No. 2.

CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS, 1955-56.

												Statistical Division.																
Nature of Industry.																												
												Total.	Metropolitan.	Moreton. ^a	Maryborough.	Downs.	Roma.	South-Western.	Rockhampton.	Central-Western.	Far-Western.	Mackay.	Townsville.	Cairns.	Peninsula.	North-Western.		
CLASS 1.—TREATMENT OF NON-METALLIFEROUS MINE AND QUARRY PRODUCTS												No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.			
Coke Works												1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt												15	5	1	..	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	
Fibrous Plaster and Products												17	12	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marble, Slate, &c.												17	6	2	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	
Asbestos Cement Sheets and Mouldings												2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cement (Portland) and Cement Goods												45	21	..	..	7	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	1	4	..	4	..
Other												3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 1	100	49	5	6	15	..	1	8	..	..	..	1	9	6	..	..
CLASS 2.—BRICKS, POTTERY, GLASS, &c.—																												
Bricks and Tiles												28	9	3	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..
Earthenware, China, &c.												17	7	6	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glass												12	9	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Total, Class 2	57	25	9	7	6	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	3	4	..	..
CLASS 3.—CHEMICALS, DYES, PAINTS, OILS, &c.—																												
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals and Acids												16	12	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations												5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
White Lead, Paints and Varnish												17	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oils (Vegetable, Mineral, and Animal)												6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boiling Down, Tallow Refining												3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Soap and Candles												9	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical Fertilisers												8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Inks, Polishes, &c.												6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 3	70	53	5	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	2	3	1	..	..
CLASS 4.—INDUSTRIAL METALS, MACHINES, AND CONVEYANCES—																												
Foundries (Ferrous)												22	12	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..
Plant, Equipment, and Machinery, including Machine Tools												131	109	6	4	2	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	..
Other Engineering												158	65	9	18	21	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	6	15	16	..	..
Extracting and Refining of Other Metals; Alloys												5	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical Machinery, Cables and Apparatus												67	40	4	4	6	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4
Construction and Repair of Vehicles—												Tramcars and Railway Rolling Stock	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
												14	5	1	2	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..

MOTOR VEHICLES—																
Construction and Assembly	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repairs	..	..	..	..	..	1,024	175	156	156	198	35	25	80	23	4	32
Motor Bodies	..	..	..	..	..	135	52	12	20	26	1	1	8	3	2	45
Horse-drawn Vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	31	1	4	5	7	..	..	3	..	1	78
Motor Accessories	..	..	..	..	..	24	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	10
Aircraft	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Cycles (Foot and Hand-driven) and Accessories	..	..	..	..	..	21	5	1	2	4	..	..	4	..	1	1
Other	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
SHIP AND BOAT BUILDING AND REPAIRING, MARINE ENGINEERING						29	19	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	4
Cutlery and Small Hand Tools	..	..	..	..	..	10	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
Agricultural Machines and Implements	..	..	..	..	..	45	5	9	7	9	..	..	1	..	..	5
Non-ferrous Metals, Founding, Casting, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	27	26	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Galvanised Ironworking and Tinsmithing	..	..	..	..	..	79	28	4	11	16	..	..	4	2	..	..
Pipes, Tubes, and Fittings (Ferrous)	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Wire and Wireworking (including Nails)	..	..	..	..	..	20	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stoves, Ovens, and Ranges	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gas Fittings and Meters	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sewing Machines	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arms, Ammunition (excluding Explosives)	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wireless and Amplifying Apparatus	..	..	..	..	..	14	6	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Other Metal Works	..	..	..	..	..	22	17	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	2	..
Total, Class 4	..	..	..	..	..	1,912	644	212	237	295	38	27	120	33	4	60
CLASS 5.—PRECIOUS METALS, JEWELLERY, PLATE—																
Jewellery, Watches, and Clocks	..	..	..	..	..	24	14	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	1	4
Electroplating (Gold, Silver, Chromium, &c.)	..	..	..	..	..	18	14	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Total, Class 5	..	..	..	..	..	42	28	1	1	5	..	..	2	..	..	1
CLASS 6.—TEXTILES AND TEXTILE GOODS (NOT DRESS)—																
Cotton Ginning	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Cotton Spinning and Weaving	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wool—Carding, Spinning, Weaving	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rayon, Nylon, and Other Synthetic Fibres	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rope and Cordage	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canvas Goods, Tents, Tarpaulins, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	9	6	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1
Bags and Sacks	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 6	..	..	..	..	..	29	21	3	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	1
CLASS 7.—SKINS AND LEATHER (NOT CLOTHING OR FOOTWEAR)—																
Furriers and Fur-dressing	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..
Woolscouring and Fellmongery	..	..	..	..	..	9	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanning, Currying, and Leather Dressing	..	..	..	..	..	13	12	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saddlery, Harness, and Whips	..	..	..	..	..	10	8	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Machine Belting (Leather or Other)	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bags, Trunks, and Other Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes	..	..	..	..	..	15	13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Total, Class 7	..	..	..	..	..	52	43	1	..	2	..	..	..	4	1	..

STATISTICS OF QUEENSLAND, 1955-56.

Table No. 2—continued.

CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Statistical Division.														
	Total.	Metroplitan.	Moreton. ^a	Maryborough.	Downs.	Roma.	South-Western.	Rockhampton.	Central-Western.	Far-Western.	Mackay.	Townsville.	Cairns.	Peninsula.	North-Western.
CLASS 8.—CLOTHING (EXCEPT KNITTED)—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing	130	54	13	9	14	..	1	8	3	..	7	10	10	..	1
Waterproof and Oilskin Clothing	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dressmaking, Hemstitching	69	61	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Millinery	17	16	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shirts, Collars, Underclothing	20	18	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foundation Garments	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hats and Caps	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)	30	23	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boot and Shoe Repairing	115	35	13	13	13	1	3	13	2	..	..	10	10	..	2
Boot and Shoe Accessories	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Umbrellas and Walking Sticks	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Dyeworks and Cleaning	143	37	20	15	27	2	3	11	2	..	5	10	8	..	6
Total, Class 8	535	260	51	38	57	3	7	34	7	..	12	32	28	..	..
CLASS 9.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—															
Flour Milling	11	4	..	1	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal Foods and Starch	9	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..
Animal and Bird Foods	13	1	..	3	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Bakeries (including Cakes and Pastry)	485	95	83	61	72	11	5	36	9	2	20	32	50	3	..
Biscuits	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sugar Mills	31	..	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	10	..	..
Sugar Refining	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confectionery (including Chocolate and Icing Sugar)	19	15	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning	11	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Pickles, Sauces, Vinegar	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bacon Curing	9	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Butter Factories	52	1	13	13	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Cheese Factories	30	4	1	4	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Condensed and Dried Milk Factories	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Margarine	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat and Fish Preserving	29	13	2	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2
Condiments, Coffee, Spices	19	15	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ice and Refrigerating	82	24	11	3	8	3	1	8	4	1	2	..	..	..	..
Salt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aerated Waters, Cordials, &c.	172	16	22	26	26	6	7	13	9	2	7	14	14	3	7
Breweries	..	6	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..

MANUFACTURES.

CLASS 10.—SAWMILLS, JOINERY, BOXES, &c., WOOD TURNING AND CARVING.

GENERAL WHEELS, JOINERY, DOORS, &c., WOOD TURNING AND CARVING																				
Sawmills	593	57	137	100	121	25	2	51	7	.	16	7	65	2	3
Plywood Mills (including Veneers)	24	7	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	15	.
Joinery	117	39	19	13	12	1	.	9	1	.	8	5	10	.	.
Cooperage	6	4	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Boxes and Cases	58	12	25	11	4	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	3	.	.
Woodturning, Woodcarving, &c.	31	26	2	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Basketware and Wickerware	6	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Perambulators (including Pushers and Strollers)	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other	3	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total, Class 10	839	153	185	125	138	26	2	64	8	.	25	14	94	2	3

CLASS 11.—FURNITURE OF WOOD, BEDDING, &c.—

Cabinet and Furniture Making	238	131	16	25	17	1	..	10	..	10	13	15	..
Bedding and Mattresses (not Wire)	..	37	19	3	2	6	..	1	..	1	1	2	..
Furnishing Drapery	..	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Picture Frames	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Blinds	..	16	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Total, Class 11	302	175	19	27	23	1	..	11	1	..	11	16	18

CLASS 12.—PAPER, STATIONERY, PRINTING, BOOKBINDING, &c.—

CLASS 12.—PAPER, STATIONERY, PRINTING, BOOKBINDING, &c.—																
Newspapers and Periodicals	59	12	7	7	11	2	2	4	3	..	2	5	3	..	1	
General Printing	103	62	3	8	9	..	..	5	1	..	3	4	8	..	..
Manufactured Stationery	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stereotyping, Electrotyping	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Process and Photo-engraving	6	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, and Containers	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper Bags	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper-making (including Cardboard)	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 12	189	99	10	15	21	2	2	9	4	..	5	10	11	..	1	

Table No. 2—*continued.*

CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.													Statistical Division.														
													Total.														
													No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.				
CLASS 13.—RUBBER—													No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.				
Rubber Goods (including Tyres Made)													12	12	19	6	10	11	1	1	5	..	..	..
Tyre Retreading and Repairing	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	
Total, Class 13	73	31	6	10	11	1	1	5	2	3	3	..			
CLASS 14.—MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS—													No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.				
Pianos, Piano-players, Organs	2	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other			
Total, Class 14	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	
CLASS 15.—MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS—													No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.				
Plastic Moulding and Products	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brooms and Brushes	10	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Optical Instruments and Appliances	14	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Surgical and Other Scientific Instruments and Appliances	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Photographic Material	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Toys, Games, and Sports Requisites	9	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 15	56	51	..	1	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
Total, excluding Class 16	5,305	1,874	661	593	743	94	53	336	79	11	161	247	398	13	42
CLASS 16.—HEAT, LIGHT, AND POWER—													No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.			
Electric Light and Power	57	5	2	2	3	8	7	3	10	2	1	1	7	1	5
Gasworks	16	4	1	3	2	..	2	1	2	1	
Total, Class 16	73	9	3	5	5	8	7	5	10	2	2	3	8	1	5
Total, including Class 16	5,378	1,883	664	598	748	102	60	341	89	13	163	250	406	14	47

a Excluding metropolitan area.

Table No. 3.
NUMBER OF WORKERS IN FACTORIES, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Average during Period of Operation.														Average over Whole Year.	
	Working Proprietors.		Managerial and Clerical Staff.		Chemists, Draftsmen, &c.		Foremen and Overseers.		Workers, Skilled and Unskilled.		Others.		Total.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Months.	Age, Time in Op. during Year.
CLASS 1.—TREATMENT OF NON-METALLIFEROUS MINE AND QUARRY PRODUCTS—																
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	5	1	10	4	1	..	9	..	98	..	1	..	124	5	12·00	124 5
Fibrous Plaster and Products	20	..	8	5	..	..	6	..	80	..	..	..	114	5	12·00	114 5
Marble, Slate, &c.	12	2	19	13	1	..	10	..	224	1	1	..	267	16	11·98	266 16
Cement (Portland) and Cement Goods	22	2	77	27	25	..	65	..	648	2	19	..	856	31	11·86	846 31
Coke Works																
Asbestos Cement Sheets and Mouldings																
Other	2	..	22	4	..	..	9	..	380	..	1	..	414	4	12·00	414 4
Total, Class 1	61	5	136	53	27	..	99	..	1,430	3	22	..	1,775	61	11·93	1,764 61
CLASS 2.—BRICKS, POTTERY, GLASS, &c.—																
Bricks and Tiles	15	..	41	13	1	..	23	..	577	..	3	..	660	13	11·93	656 13
Earthenware, China, &c.	10	..	16	3	21	..	13	..	277	14	..	..	318	18	11·90	315 18
Glass	5	..	18	21	..	..	16	..	226	..	5	..	272	21	12·00	272 21
Total, Class 2	30	1	75	37	5	..	52	..	1,080	14	8	..	1,250	52	11·94	1,243 52
CLASS 3.—CHEMICALS, DYES, PAINTS, OILS, &c.—																
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals and Acids .. .	4	..	56	53	8	..	8	..	150	20	13	..	239	73	11·50	226 73
Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations .. .	1	2	8	12	3	1	6	1	29	54	1	..	48	70	12·00	48 70
White Lead, Paints, and Varnish	2	..	36	37	30	3	14	1	172	27	1	..	255	68	11·98	255 68
Oils (Vegetable, Mineral, and Animal) .. . .	..	..	29	11	9	..	9	..	123	1	..	..	170	12	12·00	170 12
Boiling Down, Tallow Refining .. . . .	..	..	2	..	..	..	6	..	116	..	10	..	135	..	12·00	135 ..
Soap and Candles	4	1	28	28	5	..	18	3	142	43	12	..	209	75	12·00	209 75
Chemical Fertilisers	2	..	31	17	15	..	20	..	278	1	17	..	363	18	12·00	363 18
Inks, Polishes, &c.	7	..	3	9	3	..	2	..	18	5	..	..	33	14	12·00	33 14
Total, Class 3	21	3	193	167	73	4	83	5	1,028	151	54	..	1,452	330	11·91	1,439 330

MANUFACTURES.

Table No. 3—continued.

NUMBER OF WORKERS IN FACTORIES, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Average during Period of Operation.														Weighted Average Time in Operation during the Year.		Average over Whole Year.		
	Working Proprietors.		Managerial and Clerical Staff.		Chemists, Draftsmen, &c.		Foremen and Overseers.		Workers, Skilled and Unskilled.		Others.		Total.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Months.	M.	F.		
CLASS 4.—INDUSTRIAL METALS, MACHINES, AND CONVEYANCES—																			
Foundries (Ferrous)	16	2	50	18	20	..	19	..	606	1	2	..	713	21	11-17	663	20		
Plant, Equipment, and Machinery, including Machine Tools	66	6	431	221	150	4	244	..	5,131	171	11	1	6,033	403	12-00	6,033	403		
Other Engineering	160	12	111	60	4	..	59	..	1,174	5	9	..	1,517	77	11-98	1,515	77		
Extracting and Refining of Other Metals; Alloys	2	..	12	1	10	..	50	..	455	..	2	..	531	1	12-00	531	1		
Electrical Machinery, Cables, and Apparatus	42	1	170	93	3	1	56	..	1,212	65	5	..	1,488	160	11-97	1,486	157		
Construction and Repair of Vehicles—																			
Tramcars and Railway Rolling Stock . . . . .	..	..	199	38	72	..	208	..	6,922	14	3	..	7,404	52	12-00	7,404	52
Motor Vehicles—																			
Construction and Assembly			108	47	..	..	36	..	1,172	5	8	..	1,324	52	12-00	1,324	52
Repairs	935	59	474	583	..	..	347	..	5,030	23	17	..	6,803	665	11-94	6,768	660
Motor Bodies	156	5	30	51	..	..	30	..	618	1	..	..	834	57	11-90	827	56
Horse-drawn Vehicles	45	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	84	6	11-87	83	6
Motor Accessories	14	..	41	28	2	..	..	..	207	73	1	1	279	102	12-00	279	102
Cycles (Foot and Hand-driven) and Accessories	12	..	2	5	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	127	5	12-00	127	5
Aircraft	2	..	5	10	..	147	2	164	2	12-00	164	2
Other	
Ship and Boat Building and Repairing, Marine Engineering	33	1	54	13	24	..	23	..	1,135	1	3	..	1,272	15	11-99	1,271	15		
Cutlery and Small Hand Tools	13	1	..	3	..	..	1	..	32	2	..	..	46	6	11-96	46	6
Agricultural Machines and Implements	46	2	99	36	36	1	67	..	1,124	26	6	..	1,378	65	11-95	1,372	65		
Non-ferrous Metals, Founding, Casting, &c.	28	2	31	26	1	..	24	..	337	33	4	..	425	61	11-95	423	61		
Galvanised Ironworking and Tinsmithing	64	1	98	71	6	..	85	1	1,044	52	10	..	1,307	125	12-00	1,307	125		
Pipes, Tubes, and Fittings (Ferrous) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	362	20	12-00	362	20
Wire and Wireworking (including Nails)	11	1	37	18	4	..	12	..	298	1	..	..	525	61	11-97	524	61
Stoves, Ovens, and Ranges	13	3	59	38	..	..	31	..	422	20	..	..	46	..	12-00	46	..
Gas Fittings and Meters	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	46	..	12-00	28	4
Sewing Machines	3	..	3	4	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	28	4	12-00	28	4
Arms, Ammunition (excluding Explosives) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	142	16	12-00	142	16
Wireless and Amplifying Apparatus	3	1	9	8	..	1	..	26	..	336	83	1	..	402	122	12-00	402	122	
Other Metal Works	4	..	34	38	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 4	1,672	99	2,058	1,405	333	6	1,372	1	27,717	585	82	2	33,234	2,098	11-96	33,127	2,088		

CLASS 5.—PRECIOUS METALS, JEWELLERY, PLATE—																			
Jewellery, Watches, and Clocks	..	17	1	3	8	..	..	8	1	116	17	..	..	144	27	12·00	144	
Electroplating (Gold, Silver, Chromium, &c.)	..	23	4	1	3	3	..	7	..	114	4	..	..	145	11	12·00	145	
Total, Class 5	..	..	40	5	4	11	..	..	15	1	230	21	..	..	289	38	12·00	289
CLASS 6.—TEXTILES AND TEXTILE GOODS (NOT DRESS)—																			
Cotton Ginning	..	..	..	17	6	2	..	13	..	59	125	..	..	91	131	12·00	91	
Cotton Spinning and Weaving	..	..	..	27	30	3	..	37	3	265	509	3	..	335	542	12·00	335	
Wool—Carding, Spinning, Weaving	..	..	..	31	16	..	..	13	7	77	458	..	..	121	481	12·00	121	
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods	..	..	..	7	6	..	..	4	..	54	46	..	..	66	52	12·00	66	
Rayon, Nylon, and Other Synthetic Fibres	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	
Rope and Cordage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canvas Goods, Tents, Tarpaulins, &c.	..	..	5	..	17	19	..	..	12	1	68	51	1	..	103	71	12·00	103
Bags and Sacks	..	..	1	..	8	8	..	..	3	..	14	71	..	..	26	79	12·00	71
Total, Class 6	..	..	7	..	107	85	5	..	82	11	537	1,260	4	..	742	1,356	12·00	742
CLASS 7.—SKINS AND LEATHER (NOT CLOTHING OR FOOTWEAR)—																			
Furriers and Fur-dressing	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	..	1	3	24	..	..	7	26	11·52	7
Woolscooping and Fellmongery	..	..	..	5	..	23	2	2	..	9	..	1	..	..	3	..	12·00	4
Tanning, Currying, and Leather Dressing	..	..	..	3	1	26	9	5	..	..	200	..	..	..	242	4	242	10
Saddlery, Harness, and Whips	..	..	..	17	1	3	7	..	..	23	..	549	..	..	611	10	12·00	611
Machine Belting (Leather or Other)	6	..	78	27	104	35	12·00	104
Bags, Trunks, and Other Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
Total, Class 7	7	1	16	17	2	1	9	3	102	96	136	118	11·81	134	116
CLASS 8.—CLOTHING (EXCEPT KNITTED)—																			
Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing	127	17	35	56	19	19	278	1,681	..	3	459	1,776	11·91	453
Waterproof and Oilskin Clothing	..	..	..	..	35	48	23	47	..	..	1	21	28	1,317	..	..	87	1,433
Dressmaking, Hemstitching	..	..	..	..	6	7	3	6	..	..	1	19	301	..	..	28	315	1,404
Millinery	..	..	..	..	13	3	14	16	..	..	6	8	54	832	..	..	87	859
Shirts, Collars, Underclothing	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	7	..	..	1	2	14	157	..	..	22	166
Foundation Garments	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	8	23	..	..	13	25
Hats and Caps	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)	17	1	31	40	44	14	734	650	1	..	827	705	11·83	818
Boot and Shoe Repairing	..	..	..	120	3	6	9	..	..	..	5	..	129	6	..	..	260	18
Boot and Shoe Accessories	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	2	..	..	2	24	46	..	..	..	39	50
Umbrellas and Walking Sticks	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
Dyeworks and Cleaning	..	..	..	..	130	29	40	37	..	..	21	9	513	716	17	1	721	792
Total, Class 8	454	109	164	221	106	76	1,801	5,729	18	4	2,543	6,139	11·88	2,520	6,072

MANUFACTURES.

Table No. 3—continued.

NUMBER OF WORKERS IN FACTORIES, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Average during Period of Operation.												Average over Whole Year.						
	Working Proprietors.		Managerial and Clerical Staff.		Chemists, Draftsmen, &c.		Foremen and Overseers.		Workers, Skilled and Unskilled.		Others.		Total.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Months.	M.	F.				
CLASS 9.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—																			
Flour Milling	4		55	41	8	3	22		447	6	4		540	50	12-00	540	50		
Cereal Foods and Starch	2		15	10	1		6	4	82	74	3		109	88	12-00	109	88		
Animal and Bird Foods	2		13	5	1		9	1	96	10	12		133	16	12-00	133	16		
Bakeries (including Cakes and Pastry)	498	93	37	107			48	1	1,189	263	2		1,774	464	11-71	1,743	440		
Biscuits	2		17	32	6	3	19	8	254	430	1		299	473	12-00	299	473		
Sugar Mills			514	94	226	30	252		5,884	19	24	1	6,900	144	12-00	6,900	144		
Sugar Refineries and Distilleries	1		32	8	23		19		452	2	5		532	10	12-00	532	10		
Confectionery (including Chocolate and Icing Sugar)	13	2	10	12			10	6	77	174	1		111	194	10-24	95	165		
Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning	8	1	73	41	10	1	43	39	797	734	30		961	816	11-68	942	788		
Pickles, Sauces, and Vinegar	3		5	2			2	1	9	22	1		20	25	12-00	20	25		
Bacon Curing	1		77	26	1	2	30		1,003	47	1		1,113	76	12-00	1,113	76		
Butter Factories			130	125	9	3	43		952	16	18		1,152	144	12-00	1,152	144		
Cheese Factories	2		32	4	1	2	4	1	191	38	6		236	45	11-97	235	45		
Condensed and Dried Milk			8	4	3	2	10		63	9			84	15	12-00	84	15		
Margarine	1		14	15	11	4	7		135	5	6		174	24	11-75	172	22		
Meat and Fish Preserving	3		382	84	10	3	242	4	5,550	421	9		6,196	512	11-91	6,158	501		
Condiments, Coffee, Spices	5		33	39	6	2	14	10	117	195	3		178	246	12-00	178	246		
Ice and Refrigerating	62	6	25	17			18		250	1			355	24	11-76	348	23		
Aerated Waters, Cordials, &c.	185	23	40	49	2		21		459	87	12		719	159	11-80	706	157		
Breweries			131	25	14	1	27		635	..	11		818	26	12-00	818	26		
Wine Making and Malting			1				4		37				42		10-86	38			
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, Snuff	7		2	2			2	2	12	22			23	26	12-00	23	26		
Ice Cream	1		42	43	2	1	10		125	162			180	206	11-83	176	205		
Arrowroot	12	1					11		29				41	1	3-02	11			
Peanuts—Ginning and Products			36	32	1	1	3		134	235			181	268	12-00	181	268		
Other (Salt, Sausage Skins, Ginger, Other)	4	1	7	1			38	11					53	14	12-00	53	14		
Total, Class 9			816	128	1,731	818	335	58	876	78	19,017	2,983	149	1	22,924	4,066	11-89	22,759	3,967
CLASS 10.—SAWMILLS, JOINERY, BOXES, &c., WOOD TURNING AND CARVING—																			
Sawmills	592	19	357	238			230		5,544	36	42		6,765	293	11-58	6,519	290		
Plywood Mills (including Veneers)	7		58	28			38		1,382	237	4		1,489	265	12-00	1,489	265		
Joinery	87	6	75	58			69		1,034	30	3		1,268	94	11-96	1,264	94		
Cooperage	2	1	3	1			3		70		5		454	11	11-62	439	11		
Boxes and Cases	77		21	10			8		343	1			168	15	11-86	166	15		
Woodturning, Woodcarving, &c.	27	2	9	7			7		124	6	1		29	1	10-60	26	1		
Basketware and Wickerware	7	1					1		21				19	1	11-40	18	1		
Perambulators	2						1		16	1									
Other																			
Total, Class 10			801	29	523	342	357	..	8,534	311	55	..	10,270	682	11-70	9,999	679

CLASS 11.—FURNITURE OF WOOD, BEDDING, &c.—

Cabinet and Furniture Making .. .	238	8	95	62	1	..	82	2	1,795	82	5	..	2,216	154	11-90	2,197	153
Bedding and Mattresses (not Wire) .. .	34	3	21	20	..	..	18	2	202	126	..	..	275	151	11-97	274	151
Furnishing Drapery .. .	6	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	40	..	..	8	45	12-00	8	45
Picture Frames .. .	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	15	..	..	..	17	1	11-00	16	1
Blinds .. .	12	2	19	14	..	..	9	..	127	32	..	..	167	48	11-32	158	45
Total, Class 11 .. .	291	16	135	98	1	..	110	5	2,141	280	5	..	2,683	399	11-87	2,653	395

CLASS 12.—PAPER, STATIONERY, PRINTING, BOOK-BINDING, &c.—

Newspapers and Periodicals .. .	25	2	234	308	..	..	67	1	1,438	109	21	4	1,785	424	12-00	1,785	424
General Printing .. .	90	8	133	153	..	..	86	7	1,188	579	11	..	1,508	747	11-95	1,501	744
Manufactured Stationery .. .	3	..	15	21	..	..	11	5	79	87	..	..	108	113	12-00	108	113
Stereotyping, Electrotyping .. .	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	1	..	29	..	12-00	29	..
Process and Photo-engraving .. .	3	..	5	7	..	..	..	1	..	47	..	..	56	7	12-00	56	7
Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, and Containers .. .	..	..	16	13	..	..	9	1	156	142	..	..	181	156	12-00	181	156
Paper Bags .. .	3	..	7	9	..	..	5	..	18	59	..	..	33	68	12-00	33	68
Paper Making (including Cardboard) .. .	..	..	6	5	..	..	2	1	41	37	..	..	49	43	12-00	49	43
Other .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 12 .. .	129	10	417	516	..	..	181	15	2,989	1,013	33	4	3,749	1,558	11-98	3,742	1,555

CLASS 13.—RUBBER—

Rubber Goods (including Tyres Made) .. .	11	2	77	37	19	..	85	..	711	319	..	..	903	358	12-00	903	358
Tyre Retreading and Repairing .. .	35	7	44	57	33	..	344	1	..	2	..	458	65	11-78	449	64
Total, Class 13 .. .	46	9	121	94	19	..	118	..	1,055	320	2	..	1,361	423	11-94	1,352	422	

CLASS 14.—MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS—

Pianos, Piano-players, Organs .. .	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	36	..	12-00	36	..
Other .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	12-00	36	..
Total, Class 14 .. .	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	36	..	12-00	36	..

CLASS 15.—MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS—

Plastic Moulding and Products .. .	1	..	13	7	..	..	..	7	..	39	4	..	..	60	11	11-61	58	10
Brooms and Brushes .. .	7	..	7	5	..	..	..	11	1	90	19	..	1	116	26	11-52	111	25
Optical Instruments and Appliances .. .	5	..	1	15	13	2	..	7	..	107	64	3	..	139	78	12-00	139	78
Photographic Material .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Surgical and Other Scientific Instruments and Appliances .. .	6	1	11	5	1	..	..	3	..	66	5	..	..	87	11	11-97	87	11
Toys, Games, and Sports Requisites .. .	13	1	2	4	..	..	..	1	..	51	6	..	..	67	11	11-09	64	8
Other .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 15 .. .	32	3	48	34	3	..	29	1	353	98	4	1	469	137	11-72	459	132	
Total, excluding Class 16 .. .	4,439	421	5,782	3,916	810	70	3,529	197	68,873	12,916	444	12	83,877	17,532	11-90	83,322	17,337	

CLASS 16.—HEAT, LIGHT, AND POWER—

Electric Light and Power .. .	1	..	86	2	21	..	73	..	1,305	..	26	..	1,512	2	11-99	1,511	2
Gasworks .. .	..	..	22	11	11	..	19	..	335	..	3	..	390	11	12-00	390	11
Total, Class 16 .. .	1	..	108	13	32	..	92	..	1,640	..	29	..	1,902	13	12-00	1,901	13
Total, including Class 16 .. .	4,440	421	5,890	3,929	842	70	3,821	197	70,513	12,916	473	12	85,779	17,545	11-90	85,123	17,350

Table No. 4.

CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF WORKERS (DURING PERIOD OF OPERATION), AND ACCORDING TO USE OF POWER, 1955-56.

MANUFACTURES.																		
CLASS 4.—INDUSTRIAL METALS, MACHINES, AND CONVEYANCES—																		
Foundries (Ferrous) ..	1	3	2	8	7	50	3	51	5	158	2	145	2	319	22	734	22	..
Plant, Equipment, and Machinery, including Machine Tools ..	21	51	11	44	25	180	26	397	24	832	12	885	12	4,047	131	6,436	129	2
Other Engineering ..	61	122	13	52	50	348	22	313	9	293	1	75	2	391	158	1,594	154	4
Extracting and Refining of Other Metals; Alloys ..	..	..	..	..	1	9	2	38	..	..	..	..	2	485	5	532	5	..
Electrical Machinery, Cables, and Apparatus ..	14	31	5	20	21	141	12	161	9	285	3	191	3	819	67	1,648	64	3
Construction and Repair of Vehicles—																		
Tramcars and Railway Rolling Stock ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	16	3	86	1	90	9	7,264	14	7,456	14	..
Motor Vehicles—																		
Construction and Assembly ..	..	..	..	..	2	14	2	28	3	68	1	69	4	1,197	12	1,376	12	..
Repairs ..	424	900	129	516	319	2,170	97	1,369	47	1,481	5	381	3	651	1,024	7,468	1,003	21
Motor Bodies ..	66	126	11	44	38	269	12	164	7	200	1	88	..	..	135	891	133	2
Horse-drawn Vehicles ..	23	41	2	8	6	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	90	31	..	..
Motor Accessories ..	5	12	3	12	8	54	3	44	4	109	..	..	1	150	24	381	23	1
Cycles (Foot and Hand-driven) and Accessories ..	15	29	1	4	1	6	1	11	3	82	..	2	..	..	21	132	21	..
Aircraft ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12	..	..	154	..	..	3	166	3	..	..
Other ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ship and Boat Building and Repairing, Marine Engineering ..	7	16	3	12	6	39	4	63	4	108	..	..	5	1,049	29	1,287	29	..
Cutlery and Small Hand Tools ..	4	8	3	8	3	17	1	19	..	..	..	..	10	52	10	..	..	..
Agricultural Machines and Implements ..	11	20	5	20	13	86	7	111	5	154	1	52	3	1,000	45	1,443	43	2
Non-ferrous Metals, Founding, Casting, &c. ..	4	10	3	12	7	47	8	109	3	80	1	96	1	132	27	486	27	..
Galvanised Ironworking and Tin-smithing ..	18	42	3	12	38	268	9	134	8	249	2	119	3	608	81	1,432	71	10
Pipes, Tubes, and Fittings (Ferrous) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wire and Wireworking (including Nails) ..	4	11	1	4	4	34	6	95	3	77	1	60	1	101	20	382	20	..
Stoves, Ovens, and Ranges ..	2	5	..	..	2	18	1	20	1	34	..	..	2	509	8	586	8	..
Gas Fittings and Meters ..	1	3	..	..	1	8	..	..	1	35	..	..	..	3	46	3	..	..
Sewing Machines ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	32	5	1	..
Arms, Ammunition (excluding Explosives) ..	2	3	1	4	2	14	1	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wireless and Amplifying Apparatus ..	2	6	2	8	6	41	2	30	2	73	..	121	..	..	14	158	6	8
Other Metal Works ..	..	..	2	8	6	48	4	65	8	282	2	..	..	22	524	21	..	..
Total, Class 4 ..	685	1,439	199	796	566	3,902	225	3,261	149	4,686	35	2,526	53	18,722	1,912	35,332	1,857	55
CLASS 5.—PRECIOUS METALS, JEWELLERY, PLATE—																		
Jewellery, Watches, and Clocks ..	6	13	4	16	11	82	2	32	1	28	..	..	..	..	24	171	21	3
Electroplating (Gold, Silver, Chromium, &c.) ..	6	15	1	4	6	40	3	50	2	47	..	..	..	..	18	156	18	..
Total, Class 5 ..	12	28	5	20	17	122	5	82	3	75	..	..	..	..	42	327	39	3
CLASS 6.—TEXTILES AND TEXTILE GOODS (NOT DRESS)—																		
Cotton Ginning ..	..	..	..	..	1	5	1	15	1	35	..	..	1	167	4	222	4	..
Cotton Spinning and Weaving ..	..	..	..	..	1	6	..	..	1	27	2	170	4	877	4	877	4	..
Wool—Carding, Spinning, Weaving ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	399	6	602	6	..
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	118	3	..	..
Rayon, Nylon, and Other Synthetic Fibres ..	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	118	3	..	..
Rope and Cordage ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	174	9	..	..
Canvas Goods, Tents, Tarpaulins, &c. ..	1	1	2	8	1	9	1	18	3	78	1	60	..	..	9	174	9	..
Bags and Sacks ..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	46	1	56	..	..	3	105	3	..
Total, Class 6 ..	2	4	2	8	4	25	2	33	6	186	6	399	7	1,443	29	2,098	29	..

Table No. 4—continued.

CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF WORKERS (DURING PERIOD OF OPERATION), AND ACCORDING TO USE OF POWER, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average—																	
	Under 4 Workers.		4 Workers.		5 to 10 Workers.		11 to 20 Workers.		21 to 50 Workers.		51 to 100 Workers.		101 Workers and Over.		Total.			
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.		
CLASS 7.—SKINS AND LEATHER (NOT CLOTHING OR FOOTWEAR)—																		
Furriers and Fur-dressing . . .	1	3	..	..	1	8	..	..	1	22	..	..	3	33	3	..	
Wools scouring and Fellmongery . .	1	3	1	4	2	15	..	..	3	85	2	139	..	9	246	9	..
Tanning, Currying, and Leather Dressing . .	..	..	1	4	1	5	3	59	4	134	2	118	..	13	621	13	..
Saddlery, Harness, and Whips . .	4	11	2	8	1	6	2	31	3	83	..	..	12	139	10	..	
Machine Belting (Leather or Other) . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Bags, Trunks, and Other Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes . .	5	10	1	4	1	6	4	63	3	107	1	64	..	15	254	15	..	
Total, Class 7 . . .	11	27	5	20	6	40	9	153	14	431	5	321	2	301	52	1,293	50	2
CLASS 8.—CLOTHING (EXCEPT KNITTED)—																		
Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing . .	17	34	13	52	51	354	18	275	23	733	7	443	2	344	131	2,235	81	50
Waterproof and Oilskin Clothing
Dressmaking, Hemstitching . .	3	9	4	16	16	123	16	234	24	754	6	384	..	69	1,520	62	7	
Millinery . . .	1	2	2	8	5	35	5	85	3	85	..	1	128	17	343	13	4	
Shirts, Collars, and Underclothing	2	14	4	58	4	128	8	516	2	230	20	946	20	..
Foundation Garments . . .	1	3	..	..	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	1	176	3	188	3	..
Hats and Caps . . .	..	..	..	..	2	18	1	20	..	..	..	..	3	38	2	..	
Boots and Shoes (not Rubber) . .	4	7	1	4	3	18	3	46	8	256	7	445	4	756	30	1,532	30	1
Boot and Shoe Repairing . .	97	130	7	28	7	46	2	22	2	52	115	278	115	..
Boot and Shoe Accessories . .	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	86	..	..	..	4	89	4	..
Umbrellas and Walking Sticks . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dyeworks and Cleaning . . .	27	64	16	64	53	372	32	468	12	328	2	116	1	101	143	1,513	137	6
Total, Class 8 . . .	151	252	43	172	140	989	81	1,208	79	2,422	30	1,904	11	1,735	535	8,682	467	68
CLASS 9.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—																		
Flour Milling	1	10	6	266	3	206	1	108	11	590	11	..
Cereal Foods and Starch . . .	2	3	..	..	2	17	..	..	4	122	1	55	..	9	197	9	..
Animal and Bird Foods . . .	7	17	2	8	1	7	1	15	1	31	1	71	..	13	149	13	..	
Bakeries (including Cakes and Pastry) .	265	582	69	276	121	811	22	299	7	218	1	52	..	485	2,238	471	14	
Biscuits	1	23	1	76	2	673	4	772	4	..
Sugar Mills	1	29	30	7,015	31	7,044	31	..
Sugar Refineries and Distilleries	1	9	1	12	1	25	3	496	6	542	4	2
Confectionery (including Chocolate and Icing Sugar) . . .	5	11	2	8	5	29	4	54	..	..	3	203	..	19	305	18	1

MANUFACTURES.

19Bii

Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning	..	..	..	..	2	8	1	6	1	13	4	141	1	71	4	1,546	11	1,777	11	..		
Pickles, Sauces, and Vinegar	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9	2	28	..	..	..	..	..	5	45	5	..			
Bacon Curing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	17	1	32	2	150	5	990	9	1,189	9	..		
Butter Factories	..	..	..	..	2	5	7	60	20	295	20	625	2	153	1	158	52	1,296	52	..		
Cheese Factories	..	..	..	..	9	19	3	12	12	95	3	50	3	105	..	..	30	281	30	..		
Condensed and Dried Milk	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	1	12	..	..	1	80	..	..	3	99	3	..		
Margarine	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	2	17	..	..	1	57	1	120	5	198	5	..			
Meat and Fish Preserving	..	..	..	..	2	4	2	8	5	41	2	27	5	162	1	92	12	6,374	29	..		
Condiments, Coffee, Spices	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	6	40	3	37	7	192	2	151	..	19	424	18	1	
Ice and Refrigerating	..	..	..	..	63	125	5	20	11	65	1	11	..	1	57	1	101	82	379	82	..	
Aerated Waters, Cordials, &c.	..	..	..	..	100	187	17	68	40	260	9	123	4	123	2	117	..	172	878	172	..	
Breweries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	77	1	68	3	699	6	844	6	..	
Wine Making and Malting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	1	14	1	23	..	..	..	3	42	3	..		
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, Snuff	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	2	11	1	13	1	22	..	..	5	49	5	..		
Ice Cream	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	2	13	1	12	2	67	1	97	1	195	8	386	8	..
Arrowroot	..	..	..	..	4	3	2	8	4	26	..	..	..	..	3	221	1	191	10	42	10	..
Peanuts—Ginning and Products	..	..	..	..	2	5	..	..	1	9	2	23	..	..	..	..	..	449	9	..	..	..
Other (Salt, Sausage Skins, Ginger, Other)	..	..	..	..	2	6	2	8	2	15	1	15	1	23	..	..	..	8	67	8	..	..
Total, Class 9	..	..	..	..	465	977	108	432	229	1,562	77	1,070	72	2,306	28	1,977	65	18,666	1,044	26,990	1,026	18
CLASS 10.—SAWMILLS, JOINERY, BOXES, &c., WOOD TURNING AND CARVING—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sawmills	..	..	..	..	145	324	76	304	195	1,400	102	1,512	56	1,608	12	900	7	1,010	593	7,058	593	..
Plywood Mills (including Veneers)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	2	39	8	273	5	376	8	1,061	24	1,754	24	..
Joinery	..	..	..	..	30	74	14	56	38	274	15	214	17	557	3	187	..	..	117	1,362	117	..
Cooperage	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	3	24	1	11	1	42	..	..	6	80	6	..	..	..
Boxes and Cases	..	..	..	..	32	80	4	16	12	70	5	73	3	89	2	137	..	..	58	465	58	..
Woodturning, Woodcarving, &c.	..	..	..	..	18	36	2	8	8	56	..	..	3	83	..	..	..	31	183	31	..	..
Basketware and Wickerware	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	4	4	24	..	..	1	11	..	..	..	6	30	4	2	..
Perambulators	..	..	..	..	2	5	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	20	4	..	..
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 10	..	..	..	..	229	524	98	392	261	1,853	126	1,860	88	2,652	22	1,600	15	2,071	839	10,952	837	2
CLASS 11.—FURNITURE OF WOOD, BEDDING, &c.—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cabinet and Furniture Making	..	..	..	..	105	187	15	60	62	466	37	536	11	308	5	325	3	488	238	2,370	238	..
Bedding and Mattresses (not Wire)	..	..	..	..	22	43	1	4	5	38	3	40	4	125	1	62	1	114	37	426	37	..
Furnishing Drapery	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	6	40	1	11	..	..	..	..	..	8	53	8	..	..
Picture Frames	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	2	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	18	3	215	16	..
Blinds	..	..	..	..	4	8	2	8	2	16	6	104	2	79	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..
Total, Class 11	..	..	..	..	133	243	18	72	77	575	47	691	17	512	6	387	4	602	302	3,082	302	..
CLASS 12.—PAPER, STATIONERY, PRINTING, BOOKBINDING, &c.—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspapers and Periodicals	..	..	..	..	10	28	2	8	19	136	13	177	8	310	4	243	3	1,307	59	2,209	59	..
General Printing	..	..	..	..	20	43	6	24	35	254	21	322	10	291	6	366	5	955	103	2,255	103	..
Manufactured Stationery	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	3	208	..	..	5	221	5	..
Stereotyping, Electrotyping	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	13	1	16	..	..	..	..	..	3	29	3	..	..
Process and Photo-engraving	2	6	2	15	1	15	1	27	6	63	6
Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, and Containers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	..	..	2	61	..	..	2	268	5	337	5	..
Paper Bags	1	10	1	11	3	3	80	5	101	5
Paper Making (including Cardboard)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	92	..	..	..	..	3	92	3	..	..
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 12	..	..	..	..	32	77	9	36	61	445	37	541	27	861	13	817	10	2,530	189	5,307	189	..

Table No. 4—continued.

CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF WORKERS (DURING PERIOD OF OPERATION), AND ACCORDING TO USE OF POWER, 1955-56

Table No. 5.

MACHINERY, CAPITAL, OUTPUT, PRODUCTION, AND SALARIES AND WAGES IN FACTORIES, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Horse-power (Rated) of Engines Ordinarily in Use. ^a					Capital Used. ^b		Value of Output.	Costs of Materials, &c., Used.					Value of Production.	Salaries and Wages Paid (excl. Drawings of Working Proprie- tors).	
	Steam.	Gas.	Petrol, &c.	Heavy Oil.	Electric.	Value of Machinery, Plant, &c.	Value of Land and Buildings.		Containers, Packing, &c.	Tools Replaced and Repairs to Plant.	All Other Materials Used.	Power, Fuel, Light, Lubri- cants, Water.	Total.			
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	£	£		£	£	£	£	£			
CLASS 1.—TREATMENT OF NON-METALLIFEROUS MINE AND QUARRY PRODUCTS—																
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	15	6	360	148	671	63,920	41,854	473,042	13,956	17,312	243,418	41,160	315,846	157,196	86,793	
Fibrous Plaster and Products ..	..	..	..	..	134	21,479	44,653	211,057	425	1,889	108,621	1,938	112,873	98,184	66,249
Marble, Slate, &c.	5	1,441	38,689	44,208	437,561	723	6,072	125,100	4,754	136,649	300,912	206,552
Cement (Portland) and Cement Goods .. .. ..	..	..	143	..	11,530	1,918,253	476,992	3,741,023	200,150	145,639	1,241,630	543,197	2,135,616	1,605,407	739,755
Coke Works	2,103	287,577	229,394	1,567,115	11,863	33,695	970,812	27,113	1,043,483	523,632	308,420
Asbestos Cement Sheets and Mouldings .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other .. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 1 ..	15	6	503	153	15,879	2,329,927	837,101	6,429,798	227,117	204,607	2,689,581	623,162	3,744,467	2,685,331	1,407,769	
CLASS 2.—BRICKS, POTTERY, GLASS, &c.—																
Bricks and Tiles ..	..	..	78	157	4,713	440,868	241,154	1,078,941	538	49,215	82,302	180,011	312,066	766,875	517,594
Earthenware, China, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	2,027	130,284	174,076	521,220	697	10,617	26,089	49,770	87,173	434,047	245,215
Glass	4	1,405	424,315	301,263	1,125,158	1,414	80,409	353,627	123,556	559,006	566,152	222,729
Total, Class 2	78	161	8,145	995,467	716,493	2,725,319	2,649	140,241	462,018	353,337	958,245	1,767,074	985,538	
CLASS 3.—CHEMICALS, DYES, PAINTS, OILS, &c.—																
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals and Acids ..	260	1,570	192,669	185,928	952,116	39,097	23,769	315,557	57,236	435,659	516,457	237,627
Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations	79	17,176	34,243	451,602	110,752	2,286	183,162	1,021	297,221	154,381	65,425
White Lead, Paints, and Varnish ..	..	..	28	..	1,390	245,121	260,056	2,871,933	225,422	14,098	1,499,094	16,371	1,754,985	1,116,948	249,776
Oils (Vegetable, Mineral, and Animal) ..	235	..	25	630	1,905	900,113	235,919	1,662,296	55,095	40,159	817,479	70,714	983,447	678,849	131,874	
Boiling Down, Tallow Refining ..	22	..	..	..	180	121,286	139,028	966,708	91,121	27,922	578,001	72,919	769,963	196,745	131,994
Soap and Candles ..	49	..	..	..	825	141,182	106,066	1,231,450	113,592	18,902	535,285	19,537	687,316	544,134	190,683
Chemical Fertilisers ..	..	..	25	5	2,710	258,031	260,320	2,888,516	110,404	74,216	2,071,893	27,388	2,283,901	604,615	319,994
Inks, Polishes, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	131	26,095	36,692	331,749	29,515	2,138	190,771	2,382	224,806	106,943	30,993
Total, Class 3 ..	566	..	78	635	8,790	1,901,673	1,258,252	11,356,370	774,998	203,490	6,191,242	267,568	7,437,298	3,919,072	1,358,366	

MANUFACTURES.

Table No. 5—continued.

MACHINERY, CAPITAL, OUTPUT, PRODUCTION, AND SALARIES AND WAGES IN FACTORIES, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Horse-power (Rated) of Engines Ordinarily in Use. <i>a</i>					Capital Used. <i>b</i>		Value of Output.	Costs of Materials, &c., Used.					Value of Production.	Salaries and Wages Paid (excl. Drawings of Working Proprietors).			
	Steam.	Gas.	Petrol, &c.	Heavy Oil.	Electric.	Value of Machinery, Plant, &c.	Value of Land and Buildings.		Containers, Packing, &c.	Tools Replaced and Repairs to Plant.	All Other Materials Used.	Power, Fuel, Light, Lubri- cants, Water.	Total.					
CLASS 4.—INDUSTRIAL METALS, MACHINES, AND CONVEYANCES																		
Foundries (Ferrous)	140	..	..	..	3,095	426,189	385,112	1,390,644	221	22,520	498,902	43,437	565,080	825,564	525,164	
Plant, Equipment, and Machinery, including Machine Tools	25	..	6	1,595	16,307	1,645,192	1,759,610	13,183,386	34,739	290,222	5,528,260	208,722	6,061,943	7,121,443	4,819,846			
Other Engineering	..	..	62	172	3,908	536,874	654,537	2,982,827	1,222	40,827	1,200,075	34,123	1,276,247	1,706,580	1,069,028	
Extracting and Refining of Other Metals; Alloys	7,950	..	..	..	12,762	1,272,090	953,256	20,558,984	628	316,578	16,709,143	684,006	17,710,355	2,848,629	636,118	
Electrical Machinery, Cables, and Apparatus	..	..	..	..	5,111	436,392	500,157	4,494,136	9,634	34,077	2,513,469	30,887	2,588,067	1,906,069	1,191,028	
Construction and Repair of Vehicles—																		
Tramcars and Railway Rolling Stock	..	..	..	..	18,637	1,198,257	846,692	10,077,801	212	264,281	3,192,526	137,840	3,594,859	6,482,942	5,507,914	
Motor Vehicles—																		
Construction and Assembly Repairs	..	..	23	741	279	1,779	132,832	549,620	3,869,646	2,773	48,570	273,801	33,453	358,597	3,511,049	1,123,309
Motor Bodies	..	..	..	4	3	1,310	86,225	342,291	1,532,733	..	161,292	5,152,170	143,131	5,456,593	7,079,616	4,503,341
Horse-drawn Vehicles	..	..	116	6	265	23,659	34,577	152,612	..	92	9,066	639,395	11,454	660,007	872,726	498,977
Motor Accessories	..	..	..	..	474	82,764	209,798	925,456	24,602	14	1,179	66,075	3,051	70,319	82,293	23,810
Cycles (Foot and Hand-driven) and Accessories	..	..	..	..	..	80	7,027	70,120	284,806	827	1,053	158,619	3,151	163,650	121,156	75,324
Aircraft	..	..	..	..	156	29,061	51,544	233,561	..	7	9,211	33,384	9,619	52,221	181,340	150,969
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ship and Boat Building and Repairing, Marine Engineering	1,550	..	104	..	3,559	416,549	1,050,028	2,443,757	25	50,058	838,696	27,944	916,723	1,527,034	1,117,046			
Cutlery and Small Hand Tools	..	..	..	..	172	16,039	35,303	69,290	321	2,317	13,482	..	940	17,060	52,230	24,703
Agricultural Machines and Implements	190	..	89	40	5,234	415,756	607,668	2,450,593	26,909	21,067	915,336	50,076	1,013,388	1,437,205	998,659			
Non-ferrous Metals, Foundry, Casting, &c.	..	..	..	..	1,119	131,793	166,178	1,285,610	2,280	16,595	661,437	27,978	708,290	577,320	333,803	
Galvanised Ironworking and Tinsmithing	..	..	36	..	4,392	567,069	652,666	5,936,893	30,964	79,107	4,013,412	59,990	4,183,473	1,753,420	1,081,868	
Pipes, Tubes, and Fittings (Ferrous)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wire and Wireworking (including Nails)	..	..	..	..	..	1,109	172,175	288,916	1,304,545	4,288	16,167	761,277	10,749	792,481	512,064	290,893
Stoves, Ovens, and Ranges	..	..	..	..	1,617	205,307	144,225	1,250,740	6,129	36,783	556,369	32,561	631,842	618,898	425,871	
Gas Fittings and Meters	..	..	..	..	5	2,050	8,837	57,952	..	..	..	14,202	1,104	15,306	42,646	29,912
Sewing Machines	..	..	..	..	..	11	3,643	22,336	58,077	72	51	1,472	277	1,872	56,205	19,129
Arms, Ammunition (excluding Explosives)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wireless and Amplifying Apparatus	..	..	..	..	62	12,137	64,782	280,547	1,369	1,937	116,511	1,847	121,664	158,883	108,654	
Other Metal Works	..	..	..	..	738	90,530	108,587	784,943	2,850	14,433	260,523	15,081	292,887	492,056	360,109	
Total, Class 4	..	9,855	23	1,158	2,095	88,905	9,349,870	13,553,749	88,145,748	150,178	1,444,540	44,483,759	1,580,565	47,659,042	40,486,706	25,172,433		

CLASS 5.—PRECIOUS METALS, JEWELLERY, PLATE—															
Jewellery, Watches, and Clocks	..	..	..	..	76	7,888	54,743	215,307	309	597	50,304	1,886	53,096	162,211	105,023
Electroplating (Gold, Silver, Chromium, &c.) ..	..	..	..	..	384	29,376	57,587	213,866	28	1,964	48,787	7,977	58,756	155,110	87,578
Total, Class 5 ..	..	..	..	..	460	37,264	112,330	429,173	337	2,561	99,091	9,863	111,852	317,321	192,601
CLASS 6.—TEXTILES AND TEXTILE GOODS (NOT DRESS)—															
Cotton Ginning ..	..	..	..	..	2,067	238,854	83,262	812,997	6,923	8,407	562,742	8,873	586,945	226,052	140,143
Cotton Spinning and Weaving ..	..	..	..	..	3,227	386,731	194,672	2,296,135	2,858	47,243	1,400,706	33,338	1,484,145	811,990	472,422
Wool—Carding, Spinning, Weaving ..	..	..	..	..	600	230,253	177,556	1,959,904	15,706	13,431	1,383,293	8,297	1,420,727	539,177	317,173
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods ..	..	..	..	..	308	53,140	92,780	238,356	3,440	3,436	105,092	2,810	114,778	123,578	62,127
Rayon, Nylon, and Other Syn- thetic Fibres ..	..	..	..	..	82	6,618	67,943	475,342	315	1,209	291,845	1,075	294,444	180,898	109,406
Rope and Cordage ..	..	..	..	..	82	27,301	60,016	421,231	820	4,212	306,840	1,016	312,888	108,343	54,642
Canvas Goods, Tents, Tar- paulins, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bags and Sacks ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 6 ..	..	..	..	..	6,366	942,897	676,229	6,203,965	30,062	77,938	4,050,518	55,409	4,213,927	1,990,038	1,155,913
CLASS 7.—SKINS AND LEATHER (NOT CLOTHING OR FOOT- WEAR)—															
Furriers and Fur-dressing ..	..	..	..	..	7	456	6,330	27,971	235	150	5,712	125	6,222	21,749	14,019
Woolscooping and Fellmongery ..	..	..	..	..	1,349	93,862	66,798	1,393,393	7,598	21,351	923,876	28,461	981,286	412,107	211,652
Tanning, Currying, and Leather Dressing ..	..	..	..	..	3,620	240,042	105,546	2,212,069	2,315	47,549	1,478,816	35,347	1,564,027	648,042	463,188
Saddlery, Harness, and Whips ..	..	..	..	..	24	5,230	22,976	272,891	1,301	975	138,830	958	142,064	130,827	74,489
Machine Belting (Leather or Other) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bags, Trunks, and Other Goods of Leather and Leather Sub- stitutes ..	..	..	..	..	120	30,369	88,301	474,355	3,788	1,877	246,396	1,153	253,214	221,141	135,727
Total, Class 7 ..	..	..	..	..	5,120	369,959	289,951	4,380,679	15,237	71,902	2,793,630	66,044	2,946,813	1,433,866	899,075
CLASS 8.—CLOTHING (EXCEPT KNITTED)—															
Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing ..	..	..	2	..	503	124,065	561,484	3,701,224	7,391	20,743	1,949,020	21,278	1,998,432	1,702,792	997,109
Waterproof and Oilskin Clothing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dressmaking, Hemstitching ..	..	..	..	..	343	69,902	379,075	1,972,761	5,920	10,189	979,165	10,865	1,006,139	966,622	589,820
Millinery ..	..	..	..	..	46	12,861	96,388	526,459	1,512	1,157	255,496	3,196	261,361	265,098	154,725
Shirts, Collars, and Underclothing ..	..	..	..	..	260	60,249	162,516	1,314,045	18,589	7,526	640,350	6,404	672,869	641,176	409,862
Foundation Garments ..	..	..	..	..	43	9,296	28,380	237,983	4,177	975	85,703	846	91,701	146,282	96,351
Hats and Caps ..	..	..	..	..	6	4,003	22,525	53,966	15	112	28,788	261	29,176	24,790	18,421
Boots and Shoes (not Rubber) ..	..	..	..	..	898	306,624	216,859	2,398,616	32,197	36,621	1,266,202	12,122	1,347,142	1,051,474	862,906
Boot and Shoe Repairing ..	..	..	..	..	195	33,616	170,784	315,322	1,085	1,703	96,664	3,264	102,716	212,606	100,684
Boot and Shoe Accessories ..	..	..	..	..	82	17,858	48,780	243,525	2,623	819	136,392	879	140,713	102,812	50,094
Umbrellas and Walking Sticks ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dyeworks and Cleaning ..	..	8	38	48	1,707	498,953	621,399	1,730,377	28,306	50,641	156,548	97,921	333,416	1,396,961	786,368
Total, Class 8 ..	..	8	40	48	4,083	1,137,427	2,308,190	12,494,278	101,815	130,486	5,594,328	157,036	5,983,665	6,510,613	4,066,340

Table No. 5—continued.

MACHINERY, CAPITAL, OUTPUT, PRODUCTION, AND SALARIES AND WAGES IN FACTORIES, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Horse-power (Rated) of Engines Ordinarily in Use. <i>a</i>					Capital Used. <i>b</i>		Value of Output.	Costs of Materials, &c., Used.					Value of Production.	Salaries and Wages Paid (excl. Drawings of Working Propri- tors).		
	Steam.	Gas.	Petrol, &c.	Heavy Oil.	Electric.	Value of Machinery, Plant, &c.	Value of Land and Buildings.		Containers, Packing, &c.	Tools Replaced and Repairs to Plant.	All Other Materials Used.	Power, Fuel, Light, Lubri- cants, Water.	Total.				
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	£	£		£	£	£	£	£				
CLASS 9.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—																	
Flour Milling	..	100	2	..	4,552	762,530	814,893	6,897,655	360,982	43,189	5,536,654	79,927	6,020,752	876,903	461,919		
Cereal Foods and Starch	..	..	..	..	884	66,408	92,718	786,618	125,361	5,607	330,023	24,697	485,688	300,930	134,811
Animal and Bird Foods	120	..	18	7	1,783	93,217	152,244	1,630,430	13,276	5,947	1,373,775	10,654	1,403,652	226,778	104,122		
Bakeries (including Cakes and Pastry)	18	106	41	2,690	794,317	1,275,155	6,891,815	50,378	62,687	3,859,584	216,523	4,189,172	2,702,643	1,099,710	
Biscuits	..	..	..	..	1,241	392,134	282,355	2,225,217	276,119	62,334	1,127,793	37,536	1,503,782	721,435	422,477
Sugar Mills	107,466	..	579	3,585	756	22,354,522	3,847,437	47,350,425	53,556	1,595,377	34,006,984	511,538	36,167,455	11,182,970	6,342,993		
Sugar Refineries and Distilleries	2,105	..	..	..	175	768,785	548,574	6,315,341	200,484	64,574	4,531,099	172,983	4,969,140	1,346,201	450,427
Confectionery (including Chocolate and Icing Sugar)	..	..	..	5	778	53,757	110,951	724,592	42,118	9,568	496,776	10,205	558,667	165,925	116,775
Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning	..	39	..	26	6	2,666	505,738	693,914	7,237,951	1,647,702	121,757	3,377,135	76,346	5,222,940	2,015,011	1,339,041	
Pickles, Sauces, and Vinegar	14	..	..	..	112	7,809	12,680	153,532	33,777	1,705	58,302	848	94,632	58,900	28,264
Bacon Curing	67	83	4,428	454,146	654,485	7,904,298	483,768	139,214	5,500,695	82,832	6,206,509	1,697,789	878,434	
Butter Factories	29	2,043	14	4,347	13,398	1,707,467	1,266,989	23,310,383	542,160	199,238	20,526,002	207,419	21,474,819	1,835,564	970,024		
Cheese Factories	219	30	88	44	971	239,244	217,666	2,542,580	137,113	24,601	1,902,941	35,135	2,099,790	442,790	231,099		
Condensed and Dried Milk	110	625	1,521	628,100	188,848	681,871	47,104	13,412	453,537	23,114	537,167	144,704	74,289	
Margarine	..	..	..	17	620	283,006	289,387	1,246,565	74,925	14,857	792,413	29,641	911,836	334,729	153,117
Meat and Fish Preserving	7,135	110	119	115	11,975	1,977,094	2,992,229	44,157,125	2,505,966	715,532	29,862,605	756,690	33,840,793	10,316,332	6,229,681		
Condiments, Coffee, Spices	..	..	..	..	955	170,783	354,158	2,180,192	367,777	13,347	1,034,705	18,532	1,434,361	745,831	258,610
Ice and Refrigerating	..	182	184	95	9,322	448,259	775,585	677,944	1,116	26,269	14,510	124,674	166,569	511,375	248,711		
Aerated Waters, Cordials, &c.	..	13	115	105	1,829	458,834	441,586	2,320,381	214,563	40,101	952,479	51,826	1,258,969	1,061,412	404,399		
Breweries	50	330	6,910	1,840,920	2,570,297	4,200,256	343,218	135,871	1,443,488	176,788	2,099,365	2,100,891	692,055	
Wine Making and Malting	..	..	..	..	154	32,783	15,411	167,121	321	1,500	105,092	13,090	120,003	47,118	30,333
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, Snuff	40	..	258	136,872	89,005	88,186	5,027	1,288	40,431	2,007	48,753	39,433	23,619	
Ice Cream	..	45	..	..	1,143	295,949	223,761	1,636,160	202,623	57,248	621,523	36,256	917,650	718,510	231,249
Arrowroot	..	..	75	4	300	9,933	8,814	46,515	831	573	27,276	563	29,243	17,272	3,955
Peanuts—Ginning and Products	..	..	10	10	759	91,404	250,667	2,169,441	95,584	12,229	1,165,951	10,899	1,284,663	884,778	250,559
Other (Salt, Sausage Skins, Ginger, Other)	..	..	..	..	925	144,538	132,597	195,494	11,722	6,976	71,644	10,122	100,464	95,030	43,558
Total, Class 9	..	117,399	2,496	1,393	9,402	71,105	34,718,558	18,302,406	173,738,088	7,837,571	3,375,001	119,213,417	2,720,845	133,146,834	40,591,254	21,224,231	
CLASS 10.—SAWMILLS, JOINERY, BOXES, &c., WOOD TURNING AND CARVING—																	
Sawmills	12,458	409	8,216	4,609	44,284	2,556,410	1,205,218	16,624,341	7,857	432,221	8,228,793	277,234	8,946,105	7,678,236	4,511,487		
Plywood Mills (including Veneers)	824	..	140	..	8,151	534,825	410,372	5,047,247	21,019	130,046	2,742,714	47,774	2,941,553	2,105,694	1,233,340		
Joinery	..	30	72	108	..	6,533	300,385	400,819	3,461,891	1,741	23,306	1,893,732	29,420	1,948,199	1,513,692	919,797	
Cooperage	260	10,529	22,351	185,386	..	4,860	98,834	3,869	107,563	77,823	60,268	
Boxes and Cases	12	..	599	376	2,838	108,857	110,496	1,290,024	1,420	16,767	787,579	18,856	824,622	465,402	264,395

MANUFACTURES.

Woodturning, Woodcarving, &c.	..	..	40	..	1,069	54,796	68,377	434,096	2,715	4,418	213,216	7,061	227,410	206,686	99,598
Basketware and Wickerware	..	..	..	..	8	1,146	13,961	39,843	3	36	15,470	209	15,718	24,125	13,916
Perambulators	..	..	..	..	111	6,671	6,451	35,854	713	3,703	12,576	801	17,793	18,061	10,616
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 10	..	13,401	481	9,103	4,985	63,254	3,573,619	2,238,045	27,118,682	35,468	615,357	13,902,914	385,224	15,028,963	12,089,719	7,113,417
 CLASS 11.—FURNITURE OF WOOD, BEDDING, &c.—																
Cabinet and Furniture Making	450	..	137	..	6,500	323,521	745,148	4,420,332	9,415	28,556	2,261,087	31,561	2,330,619	2,089,713	1,369,173	
Bedding and Mattresses (not Wire)	..	..	..	..	583	103,055	242,280	1,363,020	1,570	10,435	895,980	5,875	913,860	449,160	241,620
Furnishing Drapery	..	..	..	..	13	2,438	13,085	53,711	35	173	14,565	496	15,269	38,442	20,333
Picture Frames	..	..	..	..	28	1,564	6,540	29,306	20	168	12,700	277	13,165	16,141	8,359
Blinds	..	..	..	..	455	31,156	50,239	540,748	811	3,847	305,163	2,346	312,167	228,581	126,100
Total, Class 11	..	450	..	137	..	7,579	461,734	1,057,292	6,407,117	11,851	43,179	3,489,495	40,555	3,585,080	2,822,037	1,765,585
 CLASS 12.—PAPER, STATIONERY, PRINTING, BOOKBINDING, &c.																
Newspapers and Periodicals	3	..	420	4,973	1,443,601	953,943	5,800,166	2,658	68,758	2,608,393	68,651	2,748,460	3,051,706	1,768,809
General Printing	..	..	6	..	2,386	885,798	796,526	3,919,643	4,129	47,312	1,542,215	37,871	1,631,527	2,288,116	1,506,904
Manufactured Stationery	..	..	..	..	325	129,205	112,107	647,548	679	4,444	284,453	2,988	292,564	354,984	142,384
Stereotyping and Electrotyping	..	..	..	..	19	22,293	11,140	71,546	18	183	13,946	888	15,035	56,511	21,438
Process and Photo-engraving	..	..	4	..	52	6,953	37,496	98,027	52	2,088	14,192	1,837	18,169	79,858	54,406
Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, and Containers	..	..	..	..	651	248,803	240,249	1,592,080	1,590	23,645	1,071,529	9,676	1,106,440	485,640	220,481
Paper Bags	..	..	..	..	100	29,504	84,518	405,258	2,076	1,671	261,792	1,777	267,316	137,942	54,069
Paper Making (including Card- board)	..	..	..	..	450	76,420	44,906	298,201	9,032	4,296	144,346	3,551	161,225	136,976	59,841
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class 12	3	10	420	8,956	2,842,667	2,280,885	12,832,469	20,234	152,397	5,940,866	127,239	6,240,736	6,591,733	3,828,332
 CLASS 13.—RUBBER—																
Rubber Goods (including Tyres Made)	..	..	10	..	7,832	298,242	447,908	5,287,599	23,765	63,637	3,253,318	97,279	3,437,999	1,849,600	944,419
Tyre Retreading and Repairing	..	..	59	..	1,080	317,576	408,150	1,339,755	21	24,860	635,521	45,564	705,966	633,789	336,313
Total, Class 13	..	..	69	..	8,912	615,818	856,058	6,627,354	23,786	88,497	3,888,839	142,843	4,143,965	2,483,389	1,280,732

Table No. 5—continued.

MACHINERY, CAPITAL, OUTPUT, PRODUCTION, AND SALARIES AND WAGES IN FACTORIES, 1955-56.

Nature of Industry.	Horse-power (Rated) of Engines Ordinarily in Use. <i>a</i>					Capital Used. <i>b</i>		Value of Output.	Costs of Materials, &c., Used.					Value of Production.	Salaries and Wages Paid (excl. Drawings of Working Proprietors).
	Steam.	Gas.	Petrol, &c.	Heavy Oil.	Electric.	Value of Machinery, Plant, &c.	Value of Land and Buildings.		Containers, Packing, &c.	Tools Replaced and Repairs to Plant.	All Other Materials Used.	Power, Fuel, Light, Lubri- cants, Water.	Total.		
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	£	£		£	£	£	£	£		
CLASS 14.—MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS—															
Pianos, Piano-players, Organs }	..	..	..	..	47	3,219	5,540	47,570	41	236	11,263	374	11,914	35,656	22,408
Other															
Total, Class 14 ..	..	..	..	..	47	3,219	5,540	47,570	41	236	11,263	374	11,914	35,656	22,408
CLASS 15.—MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS—															
Plastic Moulding and Products	..	..	..	..	218	40,795	40,537	312,512	4,208	3,893	164,399	2,505	175,005	137,507	50,420
Brooms and Brushes ..	..	..	..	..	69	11,064	26,680	146,663	310	1,002	78,791	874	80,977	65,686	75,332
Optical Instruments and Appliances ..	..	..	..	..	71	25,764	63,917	337,323	1,297	1,994	120,836	3,745	127,872	209,451	133,644
Photographic Material ..															
Surgical and Other Scientific Instruments and Appliances ..	..	..	..	..	105	14,970	57,843	139,210	71	1,998	23,506	1,413	26,988	112,222	78,485
Toys, Games, and Sports Requisites ..	..	..	..	..	195	19,109	20,381	154,885	280	1,458	69,754	1,494	72,986	81,899	41,116
Other															
Total, Class 15 ..	..	..	..	..	658	111,702	209,358	1,090,593	6,166	10,345	457,286	10,031	483,828	606,765	378,997
Total, excluding Class 16 ..	141,734	3,017	12,615	17,899	298,259	59,391,801	44,701,879	360,027,203	9,237,510	6,560,777	213,358,247	6,540,095	235,696,629	124,330,574	70,851,737
CLASS 16.—HEAT, LIGHT, AND POWER—															
Electric Light and Power ..	548,957	4,327	1,108	32,828	150	24,658,104	7,592,368	9,803,387	..	878,155	538,157	5,404,715	6,821,027	2,982,360	1,287,338
Gasworks	275	106	56	17	1,822	1,726,777	308,076	1,813,562	1,873	61,233	948,184	35,143	1,046,433	767,129	321,007
Total, Class 16 ..	549,232	4,433	1,164	32,845	1,972	26,384,881	7,900,444	11,616,949	1,873	939,388	1,486,341	5,439,858	7,867,460	3,749,489	1,608,345
Total, including Class 16 ..	690,966	7,450	13,779	50,744	300,231	85,776,682	52,602,323	371,644,152	9,239,383	7,500,165	214,844,588	11,979,953	243,564,089	128,080,063	72,460,082

a In addition to the figures shown, there were engines of 10,680 H.P. driven by water power (in electricity stations), and electric motors of 100,843 H.P. used in factories where the electricity was generated by themselves. In the latter case, the prime movers only were included.

b Book values, at end of year, less any depreciation reserve in respect of them, as stated by factory proprietors.

Table No. 6.
FUEL, POWER, AND LIGHT USED IN FACTORIES, 1955-56.

Class of Industry.	Coal.		Coke.		Wood.		Oil.		Elec-	Gas.	Other.	Total.	
	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Gallons.	£	tricity.	£	£	£	
1.—Treatment of Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	92,839	343,611	44	180	24,052	24,699	192,934	16,428	213,694	123	8	598,743	
2.—Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	54,983	195,275	24	115	19,454	34,135	439,377	31,312	56,358	23,651	..	340,846	
3.—Chemicals, Dyes, Paints, Oils, &c.	6,309	28,003	4,897	8,361	595	1,397	1,006,485	55,393	68,826	606	84,289	246,875	
4.—Industrial Metals, Machines, and Conveyances ..	48,309	275,066	26,852	367,345	2,102	5,566	1,282,053	106,139	682,347	48,375	6,735	1,491,573	
5.—Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate .. . . . .	..	..	9	83	12	31	520	87	7,703	1,476	5	9,385
6.—Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	4,832	14,343	..	..	..	..	9,605	801	33,104	10	1,729	49,987
7.—Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear) ..	1,940	7,975	162	486	6,595	9,404	65,235	4,105	27,414	546	5,955	55,885	
8.—Clothing (except Knitted)	237	996	576	2,035	13,979	30,425	341,113	30,660	80,815	2,820	413	148,164	
9.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco	211,460	1,042,719	3,735	17,276	108,769	243,097	2,003,800	184,014	880,819	43,138	22,581	2,433,644	
10.—Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c., Wood Turning and Carving	133	1,009	76	410	53,785	19,087	538,434	77,166	218,964	658	490	317,784	
11.—Furniture of Wood, Bedding, &c.	60	247	17	86	1,032	2,063	13,838	1,421	32,465	1,035	..	37,317	
12.—Paper, Stationery, Printing, Bookbinding, &c. ..	31	226	..	..	16	49	103,655	8,715	94,295	12,790	8	116,083
13.—Rubber	5,958	24,810	154	875	4,747	11,898	283,949	26,572	67,252	635	1,000	133,042	
14.—Musical Instruments .. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	280	80	..	360
15.—Miscellaneous Products	8	24	..	60	6	8,166	802	23	9,021
Total, excluding Class 16	427,091	1,934,280	36,554	397,276	235,138	381,851	6,281,058	542,819	2,472,502	136,745	123,236	5,988,709	
16.—Heat, Light, and Power (Used as Fuel)	1,117,340	4,579,786	15	75	20,360	48,581	9,538,932	689,608	17,329	466	5,199	5,341,044	
Total, including Class 16	1,544,431	6,514,068	86,569	397,351	255,498	430,432	15,819,990	1,232,427	2,489,831	137,211	128,435	11,329,753	

MANUFACTURES.

Table No. 7.

MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT^a IN FACTORIES, CLASSES AND SELECTED SUB-CLASSES, 1955-56.

Class of Industry.	Total Factories.	Factories with Employees.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.	
		No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1.—Non-metaliferous Mine and Quarry Products . . .	100	94	1,678	53	1,689	53	1,670	54	1,659	55	1,707	56	1,664	54	
Cement and Cement Goods	45	41	807	27	810	27	806	28	798	28	826	29	815	28	
2.—Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	57	56	1,227	50	1,225	52	1,212	51	1,235	52	1,238	56	1,127	51	
3.—Chemicals, Dyes, Paints, Oils, &c.	70	69	1,560	315	1,443	312	1,412	314	1,408	311	1,420	317	1,325	319	
4.—Industrial Metals, Machines, and Conveyances	1,912	1,672	31,319	1,930	31,093	1,969	31,349	1,985	31,204	1,990	31,151	1,984	30,896	1,977	
Plant, Machinery and Other Engineering	289	260	7,278	421	7,242	449	7,281	453	7,316	476	7,337	462	7,256	465	
Electrical Machinery and Apparatus	67	64	1,359	158	1,362	154	1,372	150	1,384	149	1,413	150	1,425	152	
Trams and Railway Rolling Stock	14	14	7,366	51	7,378	50	7,374	50	7,347	50	7,312	50	7,307	50	
Motor Vehicles, Assembly and Repair	1,036	897	7,101	639	7,114	645	7,135	643	7,131	646	7,123	647	7,123	652	
Motor Bodies	135	101	658	45	653	46	667	46	666	46	655	49	643	49	
Ship Building, &c.	29	27	1,308	12	1,129	12	1,286	13	1,113	13	1,112	14	1,040	14	
Agricultural Machines and Implements	45	39	1,386	66	1,357	70	1,356	75	1,348	74	1,331	75	1,324	68	
Galvanised Ironworking, Tinsmithing	79	75	1,123	133	1,152	132	1,179	131	1,173	124	1,153	121	1,137	120	
5.—Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	42	38	246	32	251	30	250	32	247	33	245	32	243	32	
6.—Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	29	29	743	1,383	753	1,418	746	1,428	731	1,370	735	1,357	729	1,313	
Cotton Ginning, Spinning, Weaving	4	4	108	120	106	124	100	146	91	137	82	135	82	130	
7.—Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	52	50	1,080	185	1,032	190	1,075	184	1,094	197	1,065	179	1,044	169	
8.—Clothing (except Knitted)	535	457	2,090	5,944	2,081	5,996	2,096	6,045	2,072	6,104	2,047	6,027	2,030	5,902	
Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing	130	126	329	1,731	326	1,752	330	1,783	336	1,811	321	1,762	321	1,722	
Dressmaking, Hemstitching	69	69	48	1,366	53	1,401	54	1,410	54	1,424	53	1,390	53	1,353	
Shirts, Collars, Underclothing	20	20	72	836	70	847	72	851	72	874	70	867	69	830	
Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)	30	28	800	707	797	698	797	694	785	672	774	672	773	674	
Dyeworks and Cleaning	143	139	597	748	597	747	600	750	591	766	599	771	587	760	
9.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco	1,044	894	23,935	3,787	23,895	4,154	23,815	3,963	23,993	4,291	23,622	3,737	19,443	4,015	
Bakeries (including Cakes and Pastry)	485	410	1,258	358	1,259	358	1,263	355	1,255	352	1,255	344	1,252	339	
Sugar Mills	31	31	8,253	161	8,253	163	8,209	168	8,146	166	7,964	169	5,710	139	
Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning	11	11	817	664	916	1,032	877	808	1,032	1,097	869	567	935	965	
Bacon Curing	9	9	1,101	79	1,076	70	1,093	68	1,080	68	1,121	76	983	66	
Butter Factories	52	52	1,114	141	1,113	143	1,127	143	1,150	143	1,166	145	1,175	146	
Meat and Fish Preserving	29	29	7,090	604	6,880	596	6,840	603	6,815	611	6,695	546	4,916	550	
Aerated Waters, Cordials, &c.	172	122	446	113	455	119	474	137	527	142	586	157	672	150	
Breweries	6	6	815	25	819	25	829	25	858	25	856	25	830	25	
10.—Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, Wood Turning, &c.	839	754	9,133	615	9,241	621	9,337	634	9,413	638	9,387	642	9,328	642	
Sawmills and Plywood Mills	617	558	7,324	495	7,412	510	7,512	522	7,591	525	7,538	528	7,508	529	
Joinery	117	111	1,173	96	1,176	87	1,183	88	1,174	90	1,175	91	1,164	89	
11.—Furniture of Wood, Bedding, &c.	302	234	2,420	376	2,430	376	2,403	373	2,405	377	2,377	384	2,377	377	
Cabinet and Furniture Making	238	180	2,004	151	2,010	150	1,996	150	1,982	150	1,969	148	1,967	144	
12.—Paper, Stationery, Printing, Bookbinding &c.	180	180	3,585	1,504	3,608	1,533	3,608	1,536	3,618	1,558	3,608	1,605	3,617	1,551	
Newspapers Periodicals and General Printing	162	153	3,150	1,133	3,169	1,158	3,165	1,150	3,176	1,168	3,165	1,213	3,172	1,162	
13.—Rubber	73	70	1,285	416	1,262	443	1,258	457	1,272	467	1,303	461	1,311	460	
14.—Musical Instruments	5	4	31	—	31	—	31	—	31	—	31	—	32	—	
15.—Miscellaneous Products	56	50	420	123	436	126	434	127	437	126	428	137	427	141	
Total, excluding Class 16	5,305	4,651	80,761	16,713	80,470	17,273	80,696	17,183	80,819	17,569	80,364	16,974	75,593	17,003	
16.—Heat, Light, and Power	73	73	1,882	10	1,874	10	1,893	10	1,907	10	1,909	9	1,894	10	
Total, including Class 16	5,378	4,724	82,643	16,723	82,344	17,283	82,589	17,193	82,726	17,579	82,273	16,983	77,487	17,013	

Table No. 7—continued.

MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT^a IN FACTORIES, CLASSES AND SELECTED SUB-CLASSES, 1955-56.

Class of Industry.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		Average Over Whole Year.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1.—Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.	1,716	56	1,742	55	1,744	56	1,738	55	1,717	55	1,664	55	1,704	56	
Cement and Cement Goods	845	29	866	29	864	29	844	28	824	28	803	28	825	29	
2.—Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	1,158	52	1,183	52	1,239	52	1,232	50	1,233	53	1,222	51	1,215	51	
3.—Chemicals, Dyes, Paints, Oils, &c.	1,314	328	1,318	351	1,375	345	1,401	329	1,452	324	1,549	327	1,419	327	
4.—Industrial Metals, Machines, and Conveyances.	31,376	1,971	31,677	1,998	31,788	2,015	31,741	2,009	31,669	2,000	31,670	2,007	31,481	1,992	
Plant, Machinery and Other Engineering	7,308	461	7,302	459	7,371	460	7,374	467	7,397	465	7,417	476	7,324	462	
Electrical Machinery and Apparatus	1,439	148	1,453	155	1,501	161	1,515	159	1,504	162	1,509	159	1,444	156	
Tramcars and Railway Rolling Stock	7,308	54	7,414	56	7,437	55	7,498	54	7,536	52	7,560	53	7,404	52	
Motor Vehicles, Assembly and Repair	7,179	658	7,229	654	7,250	656	7,192	653	7,080	649	7,076	651	7,172	656	
Motor Bodies	678	51	694	52	704	52	689	52	662	52	657	52	673	51	
Ship Building, &c.	1,256	14	1,396	14	1,329	13	1,334	12	1,302	13	1,234	13	1,238	14	
Agricultural Machines and Implements	1,316	68	1,317	66	1,329	63	1,290	52	1,282	52	1,270	51	1,329	63	
Galvanised Ironworking, Tinsmithing	1,128	115	1,143	116	1,154	116	1,163	115	1,173	117	1,216	128	1,163	124	
5.—Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	239	32	239	34	245	35	249	33	253	32	252	33	249	33	
6.—Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	747	1,342	753	1,418	722	1,390	730	1,388	740	1,379	749	1,367	735	1,356	
Cotton, Ginning, Spinning, Weaving	89	132	85	140	78	128	84	123	90	121	101	128	91	131	
7.—Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	1,060	177	1,091	184	1,066	190	1,016	190	1,083	199	1,086	188	1,064	186	
8.—Clothing (except Knitted)	2,054	5,576	2,037	5,929	2,036	5,882	2,012	5,850	2,049	5,987	2,046	6,012	2,072	5,965	
Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing	324	1,618	316	1,769	317	1,734	311	1,717	325	1,751	321	1,777	326	1,746	
Dressmaking, Hemstitching	44	1,217	50	1,328	50	1,290	48	1,284	50	1,278	51	1,294	49	1,357	
Shirts, Collars, Underclothing	66	728	69	827	71	831	72	830	74	873	73	898	73	841	
Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)	778	668	776	670	775	683	757	692	774	692	779	700	801	692	
Dyeworks and Cleaning	596	774	594	755	588	764	591	761	589	766	585	770	591	763	
9.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco	17,279	3,677	18,714	4,251	19,036	4,246	19,655	3,374	21,273	3,610	22,612	3,632	21,965	3,842	
Bakeries (including Cakes and Pastry)	1,258	332	1,244	328	1,253	335	1,250	340	1,244	345	1,250	351	1,250	347	
Sugar Mills	4,277	102	5,528	102	5,812	102	5,892	105	6,035	108	7,298	134	6,900	144	
Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning	976	863	1,287	1,542	1,235	1,502	798	521	846	601	815	505	934	788	
Bacon Curing	1,063	83	1,062	74	1,114	80	1,142	83	1,184	86	1,166	87	1,112	76	
Butter Factories	1,185	141	1,188	144	1,178	140	1,151	143	1,129	149	1,120	146	1,152	144	
Meat and Fish Preserving	4,009	348	3,901	265	3,966	246	4,946	336	6,385	432	6,590	500	6,155	501	
Aerated Waters, Cordials, &c.	632	154	571	146	526	135	495	124	457	118	441	115	527	135	
Breweries	824	25	803	25	816	26	815	26	810	26	819	26	818	26	
10.—Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, Wood Turning, &c.	9,257	635	9,385	635	9,342	646	9,265	649	9,280	640	9,234	651	9,296	651	
Sawmills and Plywood Mills	7,466	527	7,583	530	7,570	539	7,482	540	7,498	531	7,446	544	7,493	537	
Joinery	1,159	84	1,182	81	1,178	81	1,192	83	1,179	83	1,188	81	1,179	88	
11.—Furniture of Wood, Bedding, &c.	2,375	371	2,356	369	2,359	377	2,354	375	2,305	357	2,318	349	2,372	380	
Cabinet and Furniture Making	1,977	142	1,964	143	1,964	145	1,963	145	1,920	141	1,930	140	1,967	146	
12.—Paper, Stationery, Printing, Bookbinding, &c.	3,641	1,545	3,626	1,546	3,618	1,532	3,628	1,542	3,637	1,554	3,646	1,548	3,615	1,546	
Newspapers, Periodicals and General Printing	3,197	1,152	3,179	1,154	3,176	1,151	3,182	1,157	3,189	1,160	3,196	1,148	3,173	1,159	
13.—Rubber	1,313	416	1,301	369	1,343	372	1,330	371	1,310	376	1,306	372	1,306	413	
14.—Musical Instruments	31	31	31	30	28	28	29	29	29	29	29	31	31	31	
15.—Miscellaneous Products	424	129	435	134	431	130	434	128	435	128	434	132	430	130	
Total, excluding Class 16	..	73,984	16,307	75,888	17,325	76,374	17,268	76,813	16,343	78,465	16,644	79,817	16,724	78,954	16,928
16.—Heat, Light, and Power	..	1,902	12	1,896	13	1,912	13	1,908	13	1,910	13	1,916	13	1,901	13
Total, including Class 16	..	75,886	16,319	77,784	17,338	78,286	17,281	78,721	16,356	80,375	16,657	81,733	16,737	80,855	16,941

^a Number of employees working on pay-day nearest to the end of each month. In addition, during 1955-56 there were 4,268 male and 409 female working proprietors.

MANUFACTURES.

Table No. 8.

JUVENILE EMPLOYMENT^a IN FACTORIES, CLASSES AND SELECTED SUB-CLASSES, AT 30TH JUNE, 1956.

Class of Industry.	Age last Birthday.												Total Under 21.	
	Under 16.		16.		17.		18.		19.		20.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1.—Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	18	1	16	3	17	4	26	5	19	2	19	1	115	16
Cement and Cement Goods	5	1	2	1	3	1	2	3	4	..	8	1	24	7
2.—Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	18	2	18	3	26	4	15	3	21	4	20	1	118	17
3.—Chemicals, Dyes, Paints, Oils, &c.	8	11	16	13	10	15	20	15	13	14	13	17	80	85
4.—Industrial Metals, Machines, and Conveyances ..	686	59	827	96	952	141	955	129	958	121	863	91	5,241	637
Plant, Machinery and Other Engineering	142	11	156	19	206	28	210	21	193	24	192	20	1,099	123
Electrical Machinery and Apparatus	23	6	55	8	48	6	59	8	59	6	55	6	299	40
Tramcars and Railway Rolling Stock	146	..	177	..	186	..	187	1	241	2	162	2	1,099	17
Motor Vehicles, Assembly and Repair	224	22	255	45	298	71	300	59	273	57	258	40	1,608	294
Motor Bodies	35	2	37	4	40	3	37	6	31	1	29	1	209	17
Shipbuilding, &c.	11	..	26	..	34	..	32	3	33	3	34	..	170	6
Agricultural Machines and Implements	21	..	20	5	26	7	31	8	33	2	42	2	173	24
Galvanised Ironworking, Tinsmithing	24	5	24	1	31	7	24	9	33	9	24	8	160	39
5.—Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	10	7	9	..	9	4	4	4	6	2	8	4	46	21
6.—Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress) ..	54	151	16	78	24	91	15	75	10	57	11	56	130	508
Cotton Ginning, Spinning, Weaving	4	3	2	2	2	2	5	5	3	1	4	14	19	19
7.—Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear) ..	26	17	10	11	29	12	12	10	23	3	9	5	109	58
8.—Clothing (except Knitted)	74	583	70	452	84	469	59	433	52	383	66	294	405	2,614
Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing	13	169	10	116	9	152	5	123	8	98	16	69	61	727
Dressmaking, Hemstitching .. .. ..	..	172	1	146	..	114	2	102	3	116	2	81	8	731
Shirts, Collars, Underclothing	3	66	2	68	1	66	1	68	1	45	..	46	8	359
Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)	35	65	26	32	39	36	21	35	19	20	21	14	161	202
Dyeworks and Cleaning	11	40	28	53	27	67	22	56	17	50	22	34	127	300
9.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco	382	173	346	168	392	173	387	205	375	167	384	107	2,266	993
Bakeries (including Cakes and Pastry)	33	27	41	16	34	24	45	18	38	30	45	20	236	135
Sugar Mills	52	1	73	15	91	11	103	20	99	9	94	11	512	67
Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning	3	6	8	5	10	8	8	8	12	4	6	4	41	45
Bacon Curing	75	9	26	5	26	3	15	13	33	4	34	3	209	37
Butter Factories	15	10	11	14	23	12	24	22	21	16	12	6	106	80
Meat and Fish Preserving	118	4	116	16	119	22	110	23	79	21	140	12	682	98
Aerated Waters, Cordials, &c.	13	2	13	3	27	2	16	3	19	4	12	8	100	22
Breweries	9	3	7	2	10	1	7	1	7	5	1	45	8	8
10.—Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, Wood Turning, &c. ..	182	26	187	38	168	47	167	40	144	48	129	21	977	220
Sawmills and Plywood Mills	105	18	114	36	104	37	106	37	89	38	70	17	588	183
Joinery	40	7	49	2	50	8	47	2	42	6	47	2	275	27
11.—Furniture of Wood, Bedding, &c.	127	16	93	19	83	13	102	20	73	10	87	5	565	83
Cabinet and Furniture Making	109	8	88	9	76	10	89	11	66	4	76	3	504	45
12.—Paper, Stationery, Printing, Bookbinding, &c. ..	125	133	110	88	111	92	90	84	98	93	65	69	599	559
Newspapers, Periodicals and General Printing ..	118	90	104	68	103	73	78	66	88	64	59	49	550	410
13.—Rubber	23	8	19	11	13	5	23	10	6	9	17	12	101	55
14.—Musical Instruments .. .. ..	..	1	..	..	2	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	9	..
15.—Miscellaneous Products .. .. ..	..	9	12	9	12	12	13	11	9	3	10	2	62	52
Total, excluding Class 16	1,743	1,199	1,746	992	1,932	1,082	1,893	1,044	1,808	916	1,701	685	10,823	5,918
16.—Heat, Light, and Power	6	..	12	1	29	3	26	..	23	2	28	..	124	6
Total, including Class 16	1,749	1,199	1,758	993	1,961	1,085	1,919	1,044	1,831	918	1,729	685	10,947	5,924

^a Number on pay-roll on pay-day nearest 30th June.

Table No. 9.

PRINCIPAL RAW MATERIALS USED AND PRODUCTS MADE IN FACTORIES, 1955-56.

Industry.	Chief Raw Materials Used.			Chief Products Made.			
	Material.	Quantity.		Product.	Quantity.	Value.	
Bricks, Pottery, and Tiles	..	..		Bricks ..	Thous.	48,353	£ 695,307
Lime	Limestone Burned	Tons	31,636	Pipes and Fittings (Earthenware)	..	..	393,711
Soap, Soda Crystals, &c.	Tallow ..	Cwt.	76,436	Tiles and Pottery ..	..	..	429,850
	Soda Ash ..	Cwt.	6,693	Quick Lime ..	Tons	19,173	111,487
	Alkali, Other ..	Cwt.	11,108	Soap ..	Cwt.	148,826	762,277
Motor Bodies	..	..	..	Sandsoap ..	Cwt.	2,808	5,767
Woolscouring and Fellmongery	Greasy Wool Skins ..	Lb. No.	18,118,661 514,394	Soda Crystals ..	Cwt.	12,702	23,346
Woollen Mills	Scoured Wool ..	Lb.	475,940	Motor Bodies ..	No.	3,861	633,290
Tanning	Hides (Cattle) Skins (incl. Pelts) Bark ..	No. No. Tons	400,549 386,041 887 1,884	Scoured Wool ..	Lb.	11,594,773	4,786,521
	Tanning Extract ..	Tons		Woollen Cloth ..	Sq. Yds.	1,246,192	987,100
				Blankets ..	Pairs	16,632	75,488
Boots and Shoes	Leather, Sole ..	Lb.	2,090,506	Sole Leather ..	Lb.	5,824,003	873,101
	Leather, Upper ..	Sq. Ft.	3,679,286	Upper Leather ..	Sq. Ft.	7,789,117	873,395
	Felt Piece Goods ..	Sq. Yds.	41,865	Dressed Leather from Skins ..	Sq. Ft.	1,610,205	181,305
	Soles and Heels ..	Pairs	1,367,376	Harness, Bridle, &c. Leather ..	Lb.	544,352	129,815
Flour	Wheat ..	Bush.	7,714,911	Boots and Shoes ..	Pairs	1,107,373	1,886,231
Bread and Biscuits	Flour ..	Tons	86,420	Slippers ..	Pairs	329,779	175,691
	Wheatmeal ..	Tons	4,762	Sandals ..	Pairs	169,775	135,465
	Sugar ..	Tons	3,631	Flour ..	Tons	160,791	4,927,191
Raw Sugar	Sugar Cane ..	Tons	8,616,163	Wheatmeal ..	Tons	9,627	280,010
Jam and Preserved Fruit	Sugar ..	Tons	10,024	Bread ..	Lb.	208,478,766	5,274,238
	Fruit ..	Cwt.	1,382,855	Biscuits ..	Lb.	18,995,828	1,881,031
Butter and Cheese	Cream ..	Lb.	215,992,226	Cakes, Pastry, &c. ..	..	..	1,867,759
	Milk a ..	Gals.	16,884,146	Raw Sugar ..	Tons	1,135,685	46,902,265
Meat and Bacon	Cattle ..	No.	897,288	Fruit Preserved in Liquid—			
	Calves ..	No.	257,425	Pineapple ..	Lb.	62,331,830	4,084,830
	Sheep ..	No.	460,888	Other ..	Lb.	17,923,086	1,303,963
	Lambs ..	No.	112,171	Jam ..	Lb.	11,472,793	896,556
	Pigs ..	No.	394,188	Butter ..	Lb.	107,943,454	21,471,114b
Beer	Malt ..	Bush.	741,448	Cheese a ..	Lb.	16,978,170	1,863,320b
	Hops ..	Lb.	522,119	Beef ..	Lb.	374,467,589	23,904,274
	Sugar ..	Tons	4,361	Veal ..	Lb.	14,052,167	1,104,530
Aerated Water and Cordials	Sugar ..	Tons	5,786	Mutton ..	Lb.	19,837,023	1,097,688
Sawmilling	Logs, Australian— Hardwoods— Forest ..	Sup. Ft.	244,504,388	Lamb ..	Lb.	3,579,803	404,210
	Brushwoods & Scrubwoods ..	Sup. Ft.	68,358,634	Pork ..	Lb.	9,064,673	1,394,551
	Softwoods— Natural ..	Sup. Ft.	77,961,744	Bacon and Ham ..	Lb.	15,998,171	3,479,835
	Plantation ..	Sup. Ft.	17,581,169	Canned Meat ..	Lb.	66,728,812	9,818,977
Plywood	Logs, Australian ..	Sup. Ft.	29,964,622	Hides and Skins ..	No.	1,731,273	2,542,333
	Imported ..	Sup. Ft.	13,598,125	Tallow ..	Tons	20,042	1,527,394

a Including milk used and cheese made in small factories not included in factory statistics in preceding pages. There were no such factories in 1955-56.

b Including subsidy.

c Excluding timber sawn and used in plywood and case mills: forest hardwoods, 3,449,312 sup. ft., brushwoods and scrubwoods, 1,005,507 sup. ft., natural softwoods, 502,953 sup. ft., and plantation softwoods, 706,789 sup. ft.

Table No. 10.

BOOT AND SHOE FACTORIES, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

Year.	Factories.	Workers. <i>a</i>	Boots and Shoes Made.		Slippers Made.		Repairs.
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Value.
Total Queensland—		No.	No.	Pairs.	£	Pairs.	£
1951-52	..	151	2,093	1,242,902	1,753,464	743,902	344,800
1952-53	..	154	1,919	1,172,504	1,769,695	637,151	282,682
1953-54	..	149	1,977	1,169,332	1,809,745	723,571	310,321
1954-55	..	150	1,839	1,144,032	1,872,083	440,816	215,539
1955-56	..	145	1,787	1,107,373	1,886,231	329,779	175,691
Metropolitan—							
1951-52	..	71	1,919	1,230,576	1,735,510	743,902	344,800
1952-53	..	71	1,750	1,157,613	1,743,919	637,151	282,682
1953-54	..	68	1,823	1,155,882	1,785,535	723,571	310,321
1954-55	..	67	1,687	1,132,964	1,852,187	440,816	215,539
1955-56	..	63	1,638	1,097,345	1,866,467	<i>b</i>	192,461

a Average over whole year. *b* Not available for publication.

Table No. 11.

FLOUR MILLS, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

Year.	Flour Mills.	Workers. <i>a</i>	Wheat Treated.	Flour Made.		Wheatmeal Made.		Bran and Pollard Made.	
				Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	No.	No.	Bushels.	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£
1951-52	..	10	452	5,954,002	118,557	2,749,734	10,071	236,815	46,149
1952-53	..	10	464	5,941,710	125,971	3,199,829	7,751	202,535	46,522
1953-54	..	11	507	6,228,979	129,645	3,653,036	9,446	272,310	47,903
1954-55	..	11	575	7,128,394	148,516	4,486,060	9,773	298,473	55,456
1955-56	..	11	590	7,714,911	160,791	4,927,191	9,627	280,010	60,093

a Average over whole year.

Table No. 12.

BISCUIT, CAKE, AND BREAD FACTORIES, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

Year.	Factories.	Workers. <i>a</i>	Biscuits Made.		Bread Made.		Cakes, Pastry, &c., Made.
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Value.
	No.	No.	Lb.	£	Lb.	£	£
Total Queensland—							
1951-52	..	462	2,960	15,800,743	979,530	190,848,900	3,831,292
1952-53	..	468	2,906	16,320,683	1,432,628	199,365,070	4,400,270
1953-54	..	479	2,966	17,669,010	1,628,355	201,911,144	4,858,562
1954-55	..	485	2,934	17,451,858	1,659,862	201,303,198	4,955,593
1955-56	..	489	2,955	18,995,828	1,881,031	208,478,766	5,274,238
Metropolitan—							
1951-52	..	99	1,453	15,334,171	951,693	70,309,094	1,386,890
1952-53	..	99	1,424	16,007,028	1,403,555	74,758,484	1,574,721
1953-54	..	96	1,452	17,307,519	1,599,362	75,336,806	1,786,693
1954-55	..	97	1,493	17,297,058	1,646,878	73,284,048	1,712,403
1955-56	..	99	1,545	18,944,182	1,876,688	74,681,022	1,820,450

a Average over whole year.

Table No. 13.

SUGAR MILLS, 1955-56.

SUMMARY FOR FIVE YEARS.

1951-52	..	..	..	31	5,612	3,619,110	12,443,488	23,867,889	5,005,172	704,341	23,367,835
1952-53	..	..	..	31	6,495	4,747,918	15,738,669	39,447,828	6,841,536	934,614	32,365,100
1953-54	..	..	..	31	7,358	6,435,180	20,303,334	50,378,379	8,751,063	1,220,383	41,262,289
1954-55	..	..	..	31	7,272	6,737,257	23,765,704	52,731,065	9,864,304	1,301,245	42,780,272
1955-56	..	..	..	31	7,044	6,342,993	26,201,059	47,350,425	8,616,163	1,135,685	40,655,175

a Average over whole year.

b At 94 net titre.

Table No. 14.

BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

Year.	Butter Factories.	Workers. <i>a</i>	Cream Used.	Butter Made.	Cheese Factories.	Workers. <i>a</i>	Milk Used. <i>b</i>	Cheese Made. <i>b</i>
	No.	No.	Lb.	Lb.	No.	No.	Gallons.	Lb.
1951-52 ..	54	1,204	127,102,717	62,385,094	36	293	10,440,890	10,528,118
1952-53 ..	54	1,276	221,159,966	109,777,230	34	331	20,474,206	21,143,243
1953-54 ..	54	1,245	189,190,076	93,626,837	34	325	15,161,512	15,111,776
1954-55 ..	53	1,268	211,639,269	102,849,231	33	290	17,450,928	17,743,969
1955-56 ..	52	1,296	215,992,226	107,943,454	30	280	16,884,146	16,978,170

a Average over whole year.

b Including milk used and cheese made in establishments not classified as factories for statistical purposes. There were none of these establishments in 1955-56.

Table No. 15.

BREWERIES AND DISTILLERIES, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

Year.	Breweries.	Workers. <i>a</i>	Beer Made. <i>b</i>		Dis- tilleries.	Workers. <i>a</i>	Rum Made.		
			Quantity.	Value. <i>c</i>			Quantity.	Value. <i>c</i>	
	No.	No.	Gallons.	£	No.	No.	Proof Gallons,	£	
1951-52	..	6	695	18,815,363	2,271,071	4	159	680,693	118,369
1952-53	..	6	749	20,013,086	3,095,301	4	168	526,264	108,275
1953-54	..	6	779	21,322,624	3,684,309	4	181	455,984	89,763
1954-55	..	6	807	22,150,787	3,917,349	4	179	536,845	106,360
1955-56	..	6	844	22,933,177	4,177,987	4	171	550,575	103,909

a Average over whole year. *b* Excluding waste beer. *c* Excluding excise duty.

STATISTICS OF QUEENSLAND, 1955-56.

Table No. 16.
MEATWORKS, 1946-47 TO 1955-56.

Year.	Establishments. <i>a</i>	Workers. <i>a</i>	Capital Equipment.			Stock Slaughtered. <i>b</i>			Value at Works.				
			No.	Value of Land and Buildings.	Value of Machinery and Plant.	Horse-power of Engines.			No.	No.	No.		
						H.P.	£	£	Cattle.	Calves.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Pigs.
1946-47 ..	25	5,693	1,886,700	1,013,675	20,601	15,975,187	676,243	193,019	492,330	74,197	399,674	7,448,007	745,121
1947-48 ..	28	5,875	1,905,600	997,246	22,070	18,866,710	695,713	227,373	450,920	71,095	360,253	9,176,964	933,518
1948-49 ..	28	5,748	2,063,269	1,011,039	22,515	20,717,709	596,244	236,834	401,382	86,379	452,159	8,786,442	2,411,449
1949-50 ..	28	6,116	2,000,664	1,031,766	22,159	25,512,974	602,338	236,376	398,704	88,347	459,124	11,453,722	3,321,729
1950-51 ..	27	6,101	2,105,242	1,123,745	24,071	31,384,970	639,606	259,415	257,865	58,862	417,946	16,185,034	4,002,383
1951-52 ..	29	5,399	2,554,001	1,279,021	23,318	33,969,903	516,483	239,410	321,450	67,195	325,856	16,660,921	4,137,193
1952-53 ..	30	6,716	2,877,673	1,494,046	23,773	47,663,669	759,686	231,427	486,892	81,729	359,297	23,454,377	2,143,230
1953-54 ..	35	7,304	2,974,153	1,607,380	24,052	49,801,256	791,958	246,108	460,199	91,544	417,600	24,491,633	3,902,246
1954-55 ..	35	7,370	3,088,043	1,843,326	25,453	49,655,775	882,327	237,992	365,095	87,630	439,305	25,764,169	5,421,779
1955-56 ..	38	7,848	3,646,714	2,431,240	24,032	52,061,423	897,288	257,425	460,888	112,171	394,788	6,220,244	2,159,852
												4,889,323	4,889,323

MEAT PRODUCED.

Year.	Quantity.						Value.					
	Beef.	Veal.	Mutton.	Lamb.	Pork.	Bacon and Ham.	Beef.	Veal.	Mutton.	Lamb.	Pork.	Bacon and Ham.
							Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	£
1946-47 ..	268,136,768	10,676,896	17,034,946	2,465,401	9,221,421	20,124,321	6,586,173	231,145	422,856	111,105	426,322	425,113
1947-48	310,735,247	11,759,065	2,353,298	7,527,910	21,603,133	8,029,563	289,328	567,970	94,232	394,336	1,579,700
1948-49	264,702,984	17,190,924	2,924,908	16,774,005	20,191,716	7,688,403	333,736	573,970	156,166	1,047,388	1,865,527
1949-50	262,680,375	11,440,810	16,696,989	16,752,071	21,172,800	9,641,650	440,915	563,413	179,541	1,345,838	2,241,121
1950-51	301,430,060	13,563,444	10,613,492	15,952,914	18,520,117	13,780,789	704,700	453,009	169,396	1,441,736	2,319,446
1951-52	251,855,252	13,704,919	13,126,594	2,169,251	12,609,260	14,633,329	14,908,724	795,223	748,601	214,517	1,654,924
1952-53	331,748,755	13,164,439	12,621,967	8,162,722	20,820,179	14,633,329	14,908,724	795,223	748,601	214,517	2,564,198
1953-54	340,668,832	13,990,695	18,857,965	9,618,801	15,694,889	22,478,651	862,465	268,372	1,188,798	2,652,969	3,351,288
1954-55	342,730,939	17,496,424	14,698,343	11,336,149	17,454,499	22,792,952	877,527	207,191	336,331	1,325,058	4,186,928
1955-56	374,467,589	14,021,167	19,837,023	3,579,803	9,004,673	15,998,171c	23,904,274	1,097,638	404,210	1,394,551	3,479,833

a Average over whole year.*b* Including stock slaughtered and subsequently condemned—in 1955-56, cattle, 5,378; calves, 6,882; sheep, 2,129; lambs, 2; pigs, 846.*c* Excluding 545,741 lb. of green bacon made.

Table No. 16—continued.

MEATWORKS, 1946-47 TO 1955-56.

MANUFACTURES.

35Bii

Year.	Other Products.										
	Canned and Potted Meats.	Smallgoods.	Meat Extracts.	Meatmeal.	Sausage Casings.	Lard.	Other Edible Fats.	Tallow.	Oils.	Hides.	Skins.	Fertiliser, Dried Blood, &c.

QUANTITY.

	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Cwt.	Lb.	Lb.	Tons.	Gallons.	No.	No.	Tons.	
1946-47..	..	51,627,398	20,040,082	695,073	11,494,788	19,240	1,887,570	19,988,485	7,578	38,737	869,193	566,837	11,090
1947-48..	..	52,899,642	21,278,671	847,618	12,618,769	20,367	2,003,741	26,818,496	6,184	49,565	925,228	522,060	9,590
1948-49..	..	48,779,105	21,515,681	833,023	14,629,088	16,391	1,931,727	25,999,326	5,518	43,022	831,239	487,735	7,492
1949-50..	..	58,496,456	23,677,749	990,751	14,596,840	17,841	2,052,033	30,235,807	5,709	32,662	838,519	487,051	8,331
1950-51..	..	57,350,110	22,765,952	856,445	15,959,290	17,158	1,839,434	33,808,472	6,606	82,040	900,577	315,111	9,224
1951-52..	..	50,850,350	20,080,772	711,055	13,740,950	14,151	1,043,429	21,540,299	5,292	72,859	753,427	385,989	7,383
1952-53..	..	74,323,524	20,688,486	1,082,691	22,240,321	10,647	1,717,958	39,976,397	6,377	74,149	991,862	568,621	9,449
1953-54..	..	60,271,038	24,946,239	901,249	21,831,376	6,206	2,191,392	14,176,848d	16,183d	n	1,060,076	551,741	10,511
1954-55..	..	71,952,631	28,287,682	1,041,142	22,527,456	6,715	2,175,152	13,238,288d	17,140d	n	1,124,930	452,983	13,097
1955-56..	..	66,728,812	25,171,872	974,243	25,021,248	11,852	1,956,976	15,628,816d	19,147d	n	1,163,082	568,191	10,685

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1946-47..	..	3,217,699	791,290	217,178	58,358	92,437	59,119	340,201	254,982	12,897	841,633	222,624	79,004
1947-48..	..	3,336,362	862,844	319,062	84,639	99,002	82,306	577,223	217,171	16,578	963,574	442,810	81,040
1948-49..	..	3,642,686	896,284	316,521	103,835	101,654	66,101	559,476	223,156	15,832	914,874	404,415	66,794
1949-50..	..	5,002,566	1,170,383	301,192	109,033	143,097	95,469	689,533	217,100	11,502	1,074,103	490,598	69,321
1950-51..	..	5,909,244	1,380,950	210,817	143,046	202,551	83,423	771,652	247,947	36,079	1,220,164	1,068,492	95,835
1951-52..	..	6,365,218	1,647,727	256,994	135,748	178,266	53,786	569,637	240,139	35,081	829,711	608,376	93,078
1952-53..	..	11,764,972	1,837,616	469,897	231,735	157,197	97,641	1,213,446	291,036	40,336	1,576,261	767,357	128,364
1953-54..	..	9,618,187	2,211,162	472,659	289,887	102,498	139,562	525,194d	1,246,291d	n	1,633,689	912,012	210,512
1954-55..	..	9,483,486	2,419,983	588,411	370,685	134,549	143,733	552,407d	1,337,968d	n	1,693,685	525,085	263,580
1955-56..	..	9,818,977	2,430,925	602,808	401,078	194,803	145,217	652,539d	1,474,958d	n	1,908,078	634,255	275,714

d Owing to a change in the collection form, these figures are not comparable with those for previous years.

n Not available.

Table No. 17.

SAWMILLS ^a, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

Division.	Sawmills.	Workers (including Clerical Staff). ^b	Salaries and Wages. ^c	Machinery.		Value of Land and Premises.	Log Timber (Australian) Used. ^d						
				Horse- power of Engines Used.	Value of Machinery and Plant.		Softwoods (Pines).		Hardwoods.		Other Timbers.		
							Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
Southern	444	4,849	3,200,535	52,942	1,862,777	868,088	87,781,399	1,340,706	190,201,108	2,485,203	6,769,287	108,438	
Central	56	330	180,973	3,748	149,208	41,180	2,907,440	50,507	19,872,956	226,860	182,481	2,106	
Northern	93	1,630	1,129,979	13,286	544,425	295,950	2,955,156	67,104	28,594,280	396,686	60,305,372	1,076,477	
Total—													
1955-56.. ..	593	6,809	4,511,487	69,976	2,556,410	1,205,218	93,643,995	1,458,317	238,668,344	3,108,749	67,257,140	1,187,021	
1954-55.. ..	597	7,176	4,565,041	70,074	2,479,241	1,157,862	104,630,671	1,654,063	237,017,694	2,994,113	57,672,358	1,025,436	
1953-54.. ..	636	7,251	4,346,680	67,070	2,312,656	1,040,162	121,160,523	1,899,285	275,237,692	3,466,495	32,474,474	493,471	
1952-53.. ..	646	7,099	4,099,112	65,556	2,113,006	983,280	112,172,355	1,755,801	305,424,518g	3,747,863g	g	g	
1951-52.. ..	650	7,276	3,813,192	59,797	1,970,422	891,348	108,370,569	1,529,267	268,872,402	2,954,293	46,942,814	561,919	

Table No. 17—*continued.*SAWMILLS^a, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

Division.	Rough-sawn Timber (Australian) Produced. <i>d e</i>						Sleepers Made. <i>f</i>	Floor Boards and Weatherboards Made. <i>f</i>		Value of Boxes, Cases, Crates, and Box Shooks Made. <i>f</i>	Total Value of Output. <i>f</i>	
	Softwoods (Pines).		Hardwoods.		Other Timbers.			Quantity.	Value.			
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.			
Southern ..	Super. Feet.	£	Super. Feet.	£	Super. Feet.	£	Super. Feet.	£	Super. Feet.	£	£	
54,010,888	2,760,409	115,432,142	6,049,106	4,020,275	212,006	8,959,883	193,339	22,491,582	1,463,286	349,039	12,098,067	
Central ..	1,940,967	104,588	12,501,032	646,594	114,607	6,275	2,880,606	62,713	546,408	33,794	6,026	642,253
Northern ..	1,895,592	150,356	17,550,454	1,031,954	29,851,228	2,025,990	6,466,651	157,480	2,228,131	166,268	89,734	3,860,220
Total—												
1955-56 ..	57,847,447	3,015,353	145,483,628	7,727,654	33,986,110	2,244,271	18,307,140	413,532	25,266,121	1,663,348	444,799	16,600,540
1954-55 ..	65,585,733	3,281,577	146,791,863	7,260,063	29,661,364	1,955,574	19,426,677	441,323	26,067,284	1,563,956	391,517	16,450,624
1953-54 ..	76,465,411	3,440,648	168,283,136	8,238,189	18,413,142	956,583	26,445,118	587,681	27,620,351	1,532,441	341,568	15,542,730
1952-53 ..	71,079,402	3,076,710	192,519,015 ^g	8,911,887 ^g	^g	^g	28,162,667	583,123	21,923,434	1,148,290	364,239	13,815,958
1951-52 ..	69,592,145	2,861,216	164,938,739	6,906,154	26,990,446	1,179,134	19,240,976	347,278	20,789,841	987,243	405,241	13,005,602

^a This table does not include details of the operations of plywood mills and case mills.^b Average over whole year, including working proprietors.^c Excluding drawings by working proprietors.^d Owing to changes in the collection form, these figures are not strictly comparable between years.^e Including the rough-sawn timber used for further manufacture in the mill.^f Included as equivalent rough-sawn timber in Rough-sawn Timber columns.^g "Other Timbers" are included in "Hardwoods".

Table No. 18.

GASWORKS^a, 1955-56.

Plant, Mains, &c.					Materials, Output, Consumers.			
Establishments	No.	16			Coal Carbonised .. .	Tons	199,633	
Workers b—						£	920,138	
Manufacturing .. { Males .. .	No.	390			Gas Made .. .	1,000 C. Ft.	3,055,471	
Females .. .	No.	11			Gas Sold .. .	1,000 C. Ft.	2,875,620	
Distribution .. { Males .. .	No.	540			Value at Works .. .	£	1,574,937	
Females .. .	No.	87			Value at Consumers' Meters .. .	£	2,364,219	
Salaries and Wages Paid—					By-products—			
Manufacturing	£	321,007			Coke Used in Own Works .. .	Tons	37,487	
Distribution	£	425,212			Coke Sold	Tons	46,113	
Engines Used—					Tar Sold	Gals.	183,011	
Oil	H.P.	73			Other By-products	£	1,766,713	
Steam	H.P.	275				£	44,719	
Gas	H.P.	106				£	10,895	
Electric Motors c	H.P.	1,822			Consumers	No.	119,637	
Land and Buildings	£	308,076						
Machinery and Plant	£	1,726,777						
Mains, Services, &c.	£	2,733,451						
Fuel, Water, Oil Used	£	35,143						
Repairs to Plant, &c.—								
Manufacturing	£	61,233						
Distribution	£	65,722						

^a There were gasworks at Brisbane, Sandgate, South Brisbane, Wynnum, Bundaberg, Cairns, Charters Towers, Gympie, Ipswich, Mackay, Maryborough, Mount Morgan, Rockhampton, Toowoomba, Townsville, and Warwick.

^b Average over whole year.

^c Driven by purchased electricity.

Table No. 19.

ELECTRICITY GENERATION, 1955-56.

Particulars.					Generating Stations. ^a	Other Factories Generating Electricity.	Total.
Establishments	No.	57			86		143
Workers b—							
Males	No.	1,511			n		1,511c
Females	No.	2			n		2c
Salaries and Wages Paid	£	1,287,338			n		1,287,338c
Land and Buildings	£	7,592,368			n		7,592,368c
Machinery and Plant	£	24,658,104			n		24,658,104c
Electric Generators (Maximum Load) Driven by—							
Steam, Reciprocating	K.W.	280			20,055		20,335
Steam, Turbine	K.W.	409,390			33,495		442,885
Gas	K.W.	2,677			262		2,939
Heavy Oil	K.W.	24,281			5,011		29,292
Other	K.W.	8,020			321		8,341
Total	K.W.	444,648			59,144		503,792
Fuel Used—							
Coal	Tons	1,117,340			n		1,117,340c
Wood	Tons	19,700			n		19,700c
Fuel Oil	Gals.	9,536,814			n		9,536,814c
Cost of Fuel, Water, Oil Used	£	5,404,715			n		5,404,715c
Repairs to Plant, &c.	£	878,155			n		878,155c
Electricity Generated	1,000 K.W.H.	1,654,660			131,854		1,786,514
Consumers	No.	339,458			n		339,458c

^a Generating stations were situated at Brisbane (5), Alpha, Aramac, Atherton, Augathella, Barcaldine, Barron Falls, Blackall, Bollon, Bowen, Charleville, Charters Towers, Clermont, Cloncurry, Cunnamulla, Dalby, Dirranbandi, Emerald, Gladstone, Goondiwindi, Howard, Hughenden, Ilfracombe, Injune, Innisfail, Ipswich, Isisford, Jericho, Julia Creek, Kingaroy, Longreach, Mackay, Mitchell, Morven, Mossman, Mount Isa, Murgoon, Muttaburra, Quilpie, Richmond, Rockhampton, Roma, St. George, Somerset Dam, Surat, Tara, Taroom, Thargomindah, Thursday Island, Townsville, Winton, Wyandra, and Yuleba.

^b Average over whole year.

^c Incomplete.

ⁿ Not separately available.

2. MINERALS.

Table No. 20.

STONE QUARRIES IN OPERATION IN THE STATE DURING THE YEAR 1955.

Local Authority Area.	Blue Metal.		Granite.		Sandstone and Freestone.		Felstone and Porphyry.		Other.		Total.	
	Stone Raised.	Value.	Stone Raised.	Value.	Stone Raised.	Value.	Stone Raised.	Value.	Stone Raised.	Value.	Stone Raised.	Value.
<i>Cities—</i>	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£
Brisbane	120,957	57,991	62,386	44,156	..	..	24,882	20,363	88,935	30,890	297,160	153,400
Calms .. .. .. .. ..			..	..	..	..	..	..	61,000	12,716	61,000	12,716
Gympie	17,400	10,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,400	10,500
Ipswich	9,888	14,335	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,888	14,335
Rockhampton	48,099	33,788	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48,099	33,788
Toowoomba	75,229	61,720	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75,229	61,720
Townsville .. .. .. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62,368	15,592	62,368	15,592
<i>Towns—</i>												
Bowen	700	1,200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	700	1,200
South Coast	10,982	3,434	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,496	5,086	32,478	8,520
<i>Shires</i>	34,286	8,725	52,788	18,813	40,109	18,803	..	..	71,125	9,467	198,308	55,808
Total	317,541	191,693	115,174	62,969	40,109	18,803	24,882	20,363	304,924	73,751	802,630	367,579
Dimension and Crushed Stone	268,965	183,322	92,548	58,247	779	8,363	23,289	19,966	78,233	29,137	463,814	299,035
Gravel, &c.	48,576	8,371	22,626	4,722	39,330	10,440	1,593	397	226,691	44,614	338,816	68,544
Total	317,541	191,693	115,174	62,969	40,109	18,803	24,882	20,363	304,924	73,751	802,630	367,579

Table No. 21.
MINERALS PRODUCED DURING 1955.

Mineral.	Quantity.	Mineral.	Quantity.
<i>Metallic.</i>			
Antimony Ore	23 tons 9 cwt.	Bentonitic Clay	125 tons
Bauxite	1,725 tons	Brick and Pipe Clay	264,711 tons
Copper <i>a</i>	28,227 tons 4 cwt.	Coal (Black)	2,747,165 tons
Gold <i>a</i>	65,296 fine oz.	Diatomite	531 tons
Ironstone	924 tons	Dolomite	5,318 tons
Lead <i>a</i>	40,681 tons 18 cwt.	Fireclay	8,812 tons
Manganese Ore	78 tons 5 cwt.	Fluorspar	244 tons 3 cwt.
Mineral Sands Concentrates	35,555 tons 13 cwt.	Kaolin	220 tons
Molybdenite Concentrates	2 tons 16 cwt.	Limestone and Marble	120,962 tons
Pyrites Concentrates	77,400 tons	Pottery Clay	356 tons
Scheelite Concentrates	1 cwt.	Silica	10 tons
Silver <i>a</i>	3,775,048 oz.	<i>Gems and Gemstones.</i>	
Tin <i>a</i>	770 tons	Gems (Value only)	£3,412
Wolfram Concentrates	79 tons	Opals (Value only)	£1,350
Zinc <i>a</i>	17,151 tons		

a Metal contents of ores, concentrates, bullion, etc., including metals contained in the output of smelters at Mt. Isa and Mt. Morgan.

Table No. 22.
MINING AND QUARRYING OPERATIONS, 1955.

Industry Group.	Average Employment.		Salaries and Wages Paid. <i>a</i>	Value of Output.	Power, Fuel, and Materials Used.	Value of Production.
	During Period Worked.	During Whole Year.				
Metal Mining—		No.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.
Gold	145	114	<i>b</i>	295	46	249
Tin	375	250	152	575	138	437
Mineral Sands	409	406	377	1,295	301	994
Other—Silver, Lead, Zinc, Copper, &c.	3,998	3,800	<i>b</i>	17,138	3,085	14,053
Total Metal Mining	4,927	4,570	5,204	19,303	3,570	15,733
Fuel Mining	3,865	3,686	3,652	6,729	1,254	5,475
Non-Metal Mining—						
Clays	92	62	<i>n</i>	92	26	66
Limestone	66	58	53	130	41	89
Other	120	116	215	271	112	159
Total Non-metal	287	236	268	493	179	314
Stone Quarries	250	218	163	367	157	210
Total All Mining and Quarrying	9,329	8,710	9,287	26,892	5,160	21,732

a Excludes amounts paid by mines and quarries employing less than 4 persons.

b Not available for publication.

n Not available.